

جامعة اليرموك
كلية التربية
قسم الادارة واصول التربية

درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتربية السياسية وسبل تطوير معرفتهم لها

The Degree of Jordanian University Students knowledge of Political Education; Means For Improvement

ĥƒĥƶƹ

رند صلاح عثامنة

ĥǸŧǀƣǁƐ ƹƐĥƪƌ

عبد الحكيم ياسين حجازي

ŧǒǈƧǁƒ ýĂƮƊ Ĳ ƒ ƮƤǁƒ ýǀơ

2014

درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتّربية السِّياسيّة وسبل تطوير معرفتهم لها

إعداد

رند صلاح عثامنة

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تاريخ مناقشة الأطروحة

2014 /1 /2

الإهداء

إلى والدي مربي الأجيال الدّكتور صلاح عثامنة

إلى الحضن الدافئ أُمي الحبيبة المربية الفاضلة

إلى زوجي رفيق الدّرب الدّكتور معتز عثامنة

إلى رياحين حياتي أولادي عبد الرحمن ومحمد بهاء

إلى إخواني وأخواتي الدكتور فخري والمهندس لؤي والدكتور نورس

والدكتورة لنا والدكتورة روان

أُهدي هذا الإنجاز العلمي المتواضع

الباحثة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǖƑĭŇǰŧƟƊǎǁƨ ƕƊǎǝƑƽ

ƕƟƺƬǁƨ	ƱŇǰƮŇǰƊǎǁƨ
Ɯ	ƅƨƣǉǰǗƨ
ƥ	ƥĭƣƾŧŇǰ ƥǀƪ
ùŇǰ	ǖƑĭŇǰŧƟƊǎǁƨ ƕƊǎǝƑƽ
ƨ	üŇǰƨƣƜǁƨ ƕƊǎǝƑƽ
Ɵ	ƼƟǘƊǎǁƨ ƕƊǎǝƑƽ
Ʊ	ƫ ƣǂƊǎǁƨ
ƑŇǰŧĭƊǎǉǰǆŇǰ ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƕĭƺǂƣ :üŇǰǗƨ üƬƺǁƨ	
1	ƕƊǎƣƾƊǎǁƨ
5	ƑŇǰǂƟƨǆŇǰ ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƕǂǀƪƊǎ
6	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƹƣǉǰǆ
6	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƕĭƊǎǉǰǆ
7	ƕĭƟƸƥƜǗƸŇǰ ƕĭƟǘƯƬǗƸ ǖƑƺĭƥƴƢǁƨ
8	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƣŇǰƣƟ
ƕƾǄƑƨǁƨ ǖƑƨƸƥƣǁƸŇǰ ăƥƲǁƨ ƒƣǗƸ :ĬǃƑƙǁƨ üƬƺǁƨ	
9	ăƥƲǁƨ ƒƣǓƨ
53	ƕƾǄƑƨǁƨ ǖƑƨƸƥƣǁƨ
60	ƑŇǰǃƊǎ ƕĭǁƑƟǁƨ ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƲƽŇǰƊǎŇǰ ƕƾǄƑƨǁƨ ǖƑƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƫ ƣǂƊǎ
ǖƸƅƸƥƜǗƸŇǰ ƕƾĭƥƯǁƨ :ƘǁƑƙǁƨ üƬƺǁƨ	
63	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƕĭƜŇǰǃƊǎ
63	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƲƊǎŧƜƊǎ
64	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƕǃĭƳ
65	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƔƸƣǆ
66	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƔƸƣƸ ƼƣƬ
67	ƕƨƸƥƣǁƨ ƔƸƣǆ ǖƑǄƙ

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	
64	[illegible]	1 [illegible]
65	[illegible]	2 [illegible]
68	[illegible]	3[illegible]
72	[illegible]	4 [illegible]
75	[illegible]	5 [illegible]
76	[illegible]	6[illegible]
77	[illegible]	7[illegible]
78	[illegible]	8[illegible]
79	[illegible]	9[illegible]
80	[illegible]	10[illegible]
81	[illegible]	11[illegible]
82	[illegible]	12[illegible]
84	[illegible]	13[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(0.05 = ∝)

الفصل الاول

خلفية الدراسة وأهميتها

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. (1994

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (2000 [illegible] 2 [illegible]).

[illegible] (2001 [illegible]) [illegible] (3 [illegible])

[illegible] (2006 [illegible]).

[illegible]

2. [illegible] $(0.05 = \propto)$ [illegible]

[illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

* [illegible]

* [illegible] $(0.05 = \propto)$ [illegible]

* [illegible]

[illegible]

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- [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2013 - 2014.

[illegible]

الفصل الثّاني

الأدب النّظري والدراسات السّابقة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2003).

[illegible]

Ŏ5 Ŧ!Ǵǩ5!ƒ Ŧǂ5ǴŢďž!ƒ Ȋ!ƵĂ ỷďžķηďž!ƒ Ŧŏďžǉķ Ŏ5 ŦďžǋǴƪďž!ƒ Ȋ!Ƶ ƧƥǴl!ƒ ǇǴƪǉǗƒ ǇŏĂǂķ Ŏ5 Ďžƪǵơ!ƒ

.(13 ƒ Ü2003 ÜŦǉďžǴĂƵ) lǴŏơ!! ǴơǴƬ ỉƥƒƥƵǫ ǉƥƒƥƵǗ Ŏƪǵƪ̄Ǘƒ ƧƬǉƶ!ƒ ǴǌǉƊ ǴďžǂŦďžǴƶ!ƒ lǴŏơ!ƒ

ÜŦŏƧƱ5!ƒ ǉƒĂlƕ ƯĂǌǉ!ƒ ýηƊ Ǉďž Ďž!ƶķďž!ƒ ǇǴƪǉǗƒ Ǵǌƶďž ýƵǴ5ķŏ Ŏķ!ƒ ƘǴŏ!ďžƶ!ƒ" Ŏǌ ŦŏƕƧķ!ƒĂ

ŦŏƵǴďžķηǗƒĂ Ŧŏďžŏl!ƒĂ Ŧŏ5Ƨƶďž!ƒ lƧƕƤ!ƒ ǋƕǴƪǂǫĂ Ŧŏǂƨơ!ƒĂ ŦŏƵǴďžķηǗƒĂ Ŧŏ!Ǵƶ5ǉǗƒĂ ŦŏǂƒƧƥǗƒĂ Ŧŏ!lƶ!ƒ

ÜŦďžŏ!ƪ!ƒ ŦǉƱƒĂďž!ƒ ỷďž ĎžǴǖķŏ Ǵďžƕ ŦŏƵǴďžķηǗƒ ƧƒĂƥ̄Ǘƕ ĎžǴŏl!ƒĂ Ǵǌƶďž ƻŏǂķ!ƒĂ ÜlǴŏơ!ƒ ŦǌηƒĂďž!

.(73 ƒ Ü2010 Ülƥ!ƒĂƤ!ƒ) "lǴŏơ!ƒ ƘǴŏƱƶďž ỷďž ǇƨƒĂķ!ƒĂ ỷďžķηďž!ƒ Ďžƥlķ ƱĂƧƬƕ ŎƵĂ!ƒĂ

ǇŏƧƒƥ!! ǉƥƒƥƵǫĂ ǇǴƪǉǗƒ Ŧŏďžǉķ ƧĂơďž ǇƵ ƜƧƤķ Ǘ Ŏǌ5 ÜŦŏƕƧķ!ƒ ƘǴ5ŏƧƶķ ƘƵĂǉķ Ǵďžǌďž

ƥƒƧƊ Ǵďžǂ (2012 ÜǇĂƧƤƈĂ ŦƕƱǴƱƤ) ƯƧ̄Ǘƒ Ŏ5 ƻǖƤķƪǗƒĂ ÜŦŏƥĂƕƶ!! Ǵlŏlơķ (lƧƤǗƒĂ Ǵŏǉƥ!ƒ)

Ü(56 Ŧŏƈ ÜƘǴŏƧƒƦ!ƒ lƧĂƪ) «ǇĂƥŏƶŏ Ǵǉǫ ƩƥĂ!ƒĂ Ǉηƒ ƘlƵƤ ǴďžĂ» :ýǴƥ Ŧŏơ ÜýηĂ ƶƵ Ÿƒ

«ƔŏηƵ ƔŏƦƥ ŎŏƦ Ǉǫ ǋŏǂǫ ƒĂǋĂƘ Ďžǂ ǌĂƦƶƶǌƪǴ Ǵǌŏǌ ŏǂƦƵƶǌƪƒĂ ƁƯƦƒƒ ǇŏƵ ŏǂƵƬƵ Ăǌǉ» :ǋ!ĂƥĂ

.(61 Ŧŏƈ ÜƥĂǌ lƧĂƪ)

ƕƨƑĭƨlƐ !ǋǋƻĎ

ƩǴƪ ǴďžƊ ÜĎžǌķƥǴŏƥĂ Ďžǌķƪǵŏ Ȋ!Ăķ ƩǴǉ!ƒ ƩǴƪĂ ÜlƥǴŏl!ƒĂ ŦƪǴŏƦ!ƒ Ŏ!Ăķ :ŦƷƪ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ŧƪǵŏƪ!ƒ

.(12 ƒ Ü2000 ÜƘĂķǉƬ!ƒ) ǴǌơǖƬƕ ĎžǴƥĂ ǴǌƧƕƥ ƧĂďž̄ƒ ƩǴƪĂ ÜǴǌƕƥƊĂ Ǵǌ ưƒƧ ƔƒĂƥ!ƒ

ÜĎžǂơ!ƒ Ǉ5 :Ǵǌǉƕ (2 ƒ Ü2013 Ü ĭĂƪĂďž!ƒ) ǇƵ ƥƧĂ Ǵďžǂ Ŧƪǵŏƪ!ƒ ƱƒƧlƪ ƻƦƵ

ŦŏƵǴďžη lǴŏơ Ŏ5 ƥƒƧ5Ǘƒ ŦŏƕƧķ Ǉ5 :ǴǌǉƕƊ ǇĂƱǖ5Ɗ Ǵǌ5ƦƵĂ .Ďžǂơ!ƒ Ǉ5 ƻƧƶŏ ĭƦ!ƒ Ăǌ :ŎƪǴŏƪ!ƒĂ

ƻƧƶŏ ĭƦ!ƒ Ăǌ Ŏƪǵŏƪ!ƒĂ ÜĎžǌǴưƧƕ ƥƒƧ5Ǘƒ Ďžǂơ Ǉ5 ĂƊ ÜŦƵǴďžη!ƒ ǇĂďƬƕ ŦŏǴǉƵ ŎǌĂ ÜŦǂƧķƬďž

ƧĂƱǉdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗƪĜőƪ!ƒ ǇǊ (2011 Üĭ ƥdžơdž!ƒĂ ƥƒƧdž) Ŏ5 ǋő!ǫ ƧĜƬdž!ƒ ǇĜǁưʓ!ƒ ăƧő

Ɨ!ĜƪƧ! ƗőƪĜƪǕƒ ƻƒƥǋǕƒ ƽőǀơǨ ýƞ ǇǊdž ÜƗƱƪ!ƒ ƨĜǌƞĂ ÜƗdžǕƒ ǋǁ DžĂǀǨ ýdžƵ ǑdžűƪŰƒ

ƥƒƥƵǫ :ŎǋȈ ƗőƪĜőƪ!ƒ ƗőǁƧǨ!Ĝ5" ."ƥƪĜƽdž!ƒ ƇƧƥĂ Ơ!ĜƮdž!ƒ Ɣƞ "ǁ ƇĜǌǀƽ!ƒ ĜǌƮƤ! Ŏǩ!ƒ ƗődžűƪŰƒ

ÜǋƪƽǉȈ ƇĜǀǨ ǇǊdž ĜǌőƥƋő5 ǋǩĜǁƞƒĂ ƻƧƶő DžƪǊdž!ƒ ƴdžǨƞdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ǴơĜƮ ǴǉƱƒĂdž ǇĂǂő! DžƪǊdž!ƒ ƥƧƽ!ƒ

ĜǌǁĜƪǨǂƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǏƶƪŐ5 ǋƿĂǀơ ƻƧƶő Ĝdžǂ ÜǋƿĂǀơǁ Ɨǁ!ĜƱdž!ƒ ýǁƿ ÜýƞĂ ƨƵ Ÿƒ ƔƒĂƛ Ŏ5 ǴƶdžƱ

."ƗƵĂƧƬdž!ƒ ƽƧƱ!Ĝǁ

ýǂ ǋő5 ǁƧǨƬǨ ĭƦ!ƒ ǁdž!ƒĂ Ɨ!Ăƥ!ƒ ǇƵ (2005 ÜǀƧĜdžƵ ǇƵ ƥƧĂ Ĝdžǂ) ǇĂƥƤ ǇǁƒǂƥơǨ

ǂƥơǨ5 .. ǁdž!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂ ýĂƥ!ƒ Ʃǁ ƮǨĂ ýǁƱǨ Ŏǩ!ƒ ƘĜƪĜőƪ!ƒ ǇőǁƨődžĂ ĭƧƬǁ!ƒ ƳĜdžǨƞǕƒ ǇƒĂ!Ǌ

ĜőǉƥƋ!ƒ ƟűƮ ƱǁƧǨ ÜƗőƵƧƬ ĜǌǨƪĜőƪ Ǐ!ĂǕĜ5 .ƗőĂőǉƥ!ƒ ƗƪĜőƪ!ƒ ǇƵ ƗődžűƪǓƒ ƗƪĜőƪ!ƒ ƨőődžǨ ǇƵ

ĜǌǨőƶƞƧdž ƻǀǨ Ŏǩ!ƒ ŎǋȈ ƗőĂőǉƥ!ƒ ƗƪĜőƪ!Ĝ5 .ǇőơűƮ!ƒ ǇőǁƗőǉĜ!ƒ ƱǁƧǨ Ǚ ĜdžǉőǁÜǀƧƤǙƒ ƟűƮǁ

ƗǂƧơ! ĜdžǂĜơ ƒƧĜƱǫ ƗƶőƧƬ!ƒ ǇǊdž ƗődžűƪǙƒ ƗƪĜőƪ!ƒ ýƶƞǨ Ĝdžǉőǁ ĭĂőǉƥ!ƒ ǇǉĜƪǉű! ƗǂdžǂĜǂ ýǀƶ!ƒ ƥǉƵ

ǇőƦǋȈ ǇőǁǇĂƥƤ ǇǁƒǂƨődžƥǀƗ ǀƧƤǙƒĂ ĜőǉƥƋ!ƒ ǀƥĜƶƪ Ǐ!ǫ ƗƪĜőƪ!Ĝǁ ǙĂƮĂ ÜǊǂƪdž!ƒ ýǀƶ!ƒ

Ǚǫ ĜǌdžǂơǨ ƗőƶƞƧ ǙĂ ÜĜǌ! ǇĂǉĜǏ Ǚ Ŏǩ!ƒ Üƥƒƥǁǩƪǚƒ Ăƒ ƧǌǀĂ!ƒ ƗƪĜőƪ ǇőǁĂ ƗƪĜőƪ!ƒ ǇƒĂ!Ǌ ǇǊdž ǇőǉĂdž!ƒ

.ǇőƥǁǩƪdžƗ!ƒ ƥƒƥǁǩƪƒ ǀĂǌƬ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(2012 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (266 [illegible] 2011 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(104-103 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(145 -144 ‏ 2012

.(2012

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2007 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (Finlayson ,2013) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(24 -23 [illegible])

[illegible]

.(51 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(143 [illegible] 2012 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2005 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1995 [illegible]) [illegible]

(10 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (270 [illegible] 2011 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (1/ 275، 297، 310 [illegible] [494 /14] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002 [illegible])

[illegible]

(46 f Ü99/162)

(1995)

(2000)

[illegible]

[illegible] (72 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2013 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(8

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1991 [illegible] 226 / 7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2000 [illegible])

[illegible] . (72 [illegible])

[illegible] .(98 -97 [illegible])

[illegible] .(41 [illegible])

[illegible] (2009 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] .(18 [illegible])

Ŏ5 ŀdžǖ! ŀǂƧǴŢdž ǈJdž ŊǃǍdžƙ Ǵdžƕ ǎƧǍŢ!ƒǍ ÜŀƶŏƧŢ!Ǵƕ ǅƒƨƙ!ƒ ǈJdž ŊŏǉƶƘ Ǵdžƕ ŀƶŏƕ!ƒ ƘǉǴǂ ƒƦ

ŀdžǴƥ ŀŏǗǍ ǴǌǉƉ ǍǊ ǴǌƙƒƦ ŀ5ǖƤ!ƒ ƻŏŏǂƙ ǈJƎ5 ÜŀŏdžǖƖǗƒ ŀ5ǖƤ!ƒ ǅǴƱǉ ƩǴƖƉ ǴdžǊ ÜŀŏƖǴŏƖ!ƒ ǉƧƒþǗƒ

ƧǊǍƞ ƒƦǊǍ .Ǌƕ ǴŏǉÞ!ƒ ŀƖǴŏƖǍ ǈJŏÞ!ƒ Ʊ5ơ ŀŏǗǍ ǍƉ ÜŀǃdžƞǄƒ ǏǃƵ ŀdžǴƶ!ƒ Ơ!ǴŢdž!ƒ ƧŏƕþƙǍ ǈJŏÞ!ƒ

ƒ ŢƤŏ ǐƦ!ƒ Üŀŏ!Ǎƙ!ƒ þǀƵ ǅǂơƕ ǉþơǍ Ǌƕ ƒ ƙƤƙ ŀ5ŏǃƤ!ƒ ŀŏǗǍ ǈJƉ Ǘƥ .ǅǃƖdž ǵǂ! ŀŏǉǴdžŏǗƒ ŀŏǗǍ!ƒ

ǵǂ Ǵǌƕ ǅǴŏ!ƒ ƴŏƱƙƖŏ Ǘ Ŏƙ!ƒǍ ŀ5ŏǃƤǃ! ŀdžǕƒ ǈJǍđŢ ǉƧƒþƎƕ ŀƱƕƙƧdž!ƒ ŀŏƖǴŏƖ!ƒ ƻƒǴƱǍ!ƒ ŀƖƧǴdždž

ÜƘƨƵ) ŀ5ŏǃƤ!ƒ ǏǃƵ ǈJŏƵ ƯƧ5 ŀƶŏƕ!ƒ þǀƵ ǅǂơƕǍ ÜŀǴ5ǂ ƯǍƧ5 þƒƧ5Ǘƒ ǏǃƵ Ŏǌ5 .þơƉ

.(1995

ŀŏdžǃƵ ƘǴdžǍǀdž ŀƖdžƤ ǏǃƵ ǉƧƞǌǃ! Ƨǂƕ ǍƕƉǍ ﷺ Ÿƒ ýǍƖƧ ǴǊþƵƉ Ŏƙ!ƒ ŀƱƤ!ƒ ƘdžǴƥ þǀ!

:Ŏǌ (2008 Üǐ ǍǴƞƧƞ!ƒ) þǉƵ þƧǍ Ǵdžǂ

.ƻþǌ!ƒ þŏþơƙ -ĥ

.ƻþǌ!ƒ ƒƦǊ ƾŏǀơƙ! ŀdžƨǖ!ƒ ýƒǴƖǍ!ƒ þŏþơƙ -Ħ

.ýǴơƙƧǗƒ ǈJdžƨ ǍƉ ƘƥǍ!ƒ þŏþơƙ -ħ

.ŀǉŏƶdž!ƒ ƻǍƧƱ!ƒ Ƨŏ5Ǎƙ -Đ

.ŀƱƤ!ƒ Ʀŏ5ǉƙ ǍƉ ƾŏƕƱƙ!ƒ -đ

ǈJŏÞ!ƒ ƒƦǌƕ ǅǌ5ƧƶŏǍ ǅǖƖǗƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǴǌǃǊǉ ǍƵþŏ ŀǉŏþdž!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƒƐŏ5Ɩ Ƨŏdžƶ ǈJƕ ƔƶŢdž ﷺ ýƖƧƉ

Ǘ þþƵ ǈJŏƕ ǅǖƖǗƒ ƧŢƙǉƒǍ ƒƐŏƕǂ ǴƥǴǌǉ ƔƶŢdž ơǌǉ þƥǍ .ǈJŏÞ!ƒ ǅŏ!ǴƶƙǍ ǅǴǂơƉ ǅǌǉdžǃƶŏǍ þŏþƞ!ƒ

ŀǉŏþdž!ƒ ýǊƉ ǈJdž ƧƱǉ ǴǴƞ ŀŏơ ŀŏǉǴƛ!ƒǍ Ǐ!ǍǕƒ ŀƕǃƨ!ƒ ǴƙƶŏƕǗ ǴǉǊ ƘǉǴǂ ǅƛ .ŀǉŏþdž!ƒ ýǊƉ ǈJdž Ǌƕ Ʃǒƕ

ƾŏƧƱ!ƒ Ơƕ ŢƉ ǴǉǊ ǈJdž ÜǊ! ǅǊƧŢǉ ǏǃƵ ǉǍþǊǴƵǍ ŀǉŏþdž!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǉƞǌǃ! ǉǍƵþƙ ﷺ ýǍƖƧ!ƒ ƒǍƶŏǴƕǍ

[illegible]

[illegible] (1983 [illegible]).

[illegible]

ŀƱǚǛ!fĂ ŀǒǇǰƥ!f ŀƱǚǛ!f ǇǰǗ Yfƨǉ!f Ǉǆǆ Ǆǖ ʅǕf ƍǒƧǤǨ ǖP ƥpĂ …ǤǆǌǇǰǗ ýǤ Ʈǉǌf Ǘ ÜǇǤ ɳĂfƨǨǒ

.(216 f Ü2005 ÜlƧǤǆƵ) ŀ!Ăƥ!fĂ ŀʅǒǇŧ!f ǇǰǗ ŀ ƥơ Ǥǆŧ :ŀǒǇǆƨ!f

ǇǰǗ ǑPǇǨ!f lƧɳǌ!f ƥƶǗ ﷺ ýĂʅƧ!f ǋǗ ǄǤp ýǆƵ ýĂǅ ÜƥƑƮǆǕǋǌ ǄǏƥШ ǄǏǤ ƔƑǇ ːƑyǤɛƥ

ǄǌǋƥɳǨ lƥơfĂ ŀǆǕ fƥơfĂ ǽƥʅɳ ǇĂǆǆǒ ýƑfĂǕf ǇĂǆǆʅǆ!f ǇǤŧ ÜƧǤƮǉǕfĂ ǇǒƧɳǤǌǆ!f

fĂǇǤŧĂ ǄǌǆǗċĂ ǄǌǇfƨơǅ Ǒ5 ǄǌŧƧǤTǨĂ ǄǌƑfƨƵĂ ǄǌơƧ5 Ǒ5 Ưƶǉ!f ǄǌưƶǗ ƴǆ ǇǒƱǗfƧǨǆ

ǽƦǤƶǆĂ ǋʎƶǗ ﷺ ǑǗǭ!f ŁǇǅ :ﷺ Ǐʅ Ăǆ ǑǗǅ ǇƵ5 lǤǒơ!f ƔƑǤƮǆ Ǉǆ Ǆǌưƶǉ ǏǚƵ ǇĂƧʅǰǒ

Ǆǚʅǆ ƠǒơƮ (ǤƼǚǨPǨ ǗĂ ǤƵĂǤƱǨĂ ǗfƧǉǨ ǗĂ fƧTǗĂ ǗfƧǛƶǨ ǗĂ fƧǛǒ) :ýǤǀ5 ƦǇǆǒ!f Ǐ!ǫ

Ü1990 Ü ǐ ƧƦǇǆ!f) 1733 fĂƧʅƶǨ ǗĂ fĂƧʅǒĂ fĂƧƼǇǨ ǗĂ fĂƧTǗ ƤǒǛ!fĂ ƥǤɳǌɳ!f ƔǤǨŧ

(327 f

Ǉ!Ă Ƨʅǒ ǇǰƥƑ!f ŁǇǫ) :ýǤp ﷺ ǑǗǭ!f ǇƵ ﷺ lƧǒƧǋ ǑǗǅ ǇƵ ǐ ƧǗlǆ!f ƥǒƶʅ ǑǗǅ ǇǗ ƥǒƶʅ ǇƵ

(ŀɳ!ƥ!f Ǉǆ ƇǑTĂ ŀơĂƧ!fĂ lĂƥƺ!Ǥ fĂǇǒƶǨʅfĂ fĂƧTǗǅĂ fĂǗƧǤpĂ fĂƥƥʅ5 ǋǗǚƩ Ǘǫ ƥơǅ ǇǰƥƑ!f ƥǤTǒ

:ǐǅ lĂƥƺ!Ǥ fĂǇǒƶǨʅfĂ :ǋ!Ăp .(26 f Ü 1198 ŀ ǒƥơ Ü2002 Ü ǐ ƥǒǗƨ!f) ǐ ƧǤPǗ!f ƠǒơƮ

ýǤpĂ ÜƧǤǌǉ!f ýĂǅ Ƨǒʅ ƠǨ5!Ǥ lĂƥƺ!fĂ .ŀƱTǇǆ!f ƘǤpĂǕf Ǒ5 ǤǌƵǤǀǒǗ lƥǤƶ!f ŀǆĂfƥǆ ǏǚƵ fĂǇǒƶǨʅf

Ǆưǉ ŀɳ!ƥ!fĂ .ýfĂƨ!f ƥƶǗ Ƨǒʅ!f ƠǨ5!Ǥ ŀơĂƧ!fĂ .ƩǆT!f YĂǚƱĂ lfƥƺ!f lǖƮ ǇǰǗ Ǥǆ : ǐ ƧǋĂɳ!f

ǇǕĂ ;ƯǒƶǗǨ!Ǥ ǋǗǒ5 ƧǗƵ fƦǌ!Ă ÜǋǚŧýǒǚǛ!f Ƨǒʅ ýǒpĂ ÜýǒǚǛ!f ƧPċ Ƨǒʅ Ǆǖ!f ǇǤŧʅǫĂ ǋơǨ5Ă ǋ!Ăǅ

ǋǒǚƵ Ÿf Ǐǚ Ʈ - ǋǇǆŧĂ ÜƧ5ǤʅǆƑ!f ƘǤpĂǅ ƔǒƱǅ ƘǤpĂǕf ǇƦǋĂ .ƧǤǌǇ!f ýǆƵ Ǉǆ ƽTǅ ýǒǚǛ!f ýǆƵ

ƧǤǌǇ!fĂ ýǒǚǛ!f Ƨ5Ǥʅ fƦǫ Ƨ5Ǥʅǆ!f ǇǕ ;ǋƱǤTǇ ƘǤpĂǅ ǏǚƵ ǋǌǇǗǇ5 ƥƮlǆ Ǐ!ǫ fƧ5Ǥʅǆ ƔƱǤP - ǄǚʅĂ

.ŀlTǆ Ƨǒƹ Ǉǆ ŀǆĂfƥǆ!f ǋǨǇŧǆǅ ŀƱTǇǆ!f ƘǤpĂǕf ǇƦǋ Ǒ5 Ƨǒʅ!f ăƧơǨ fƦǫĂ ÜýƱlǇfĂ ƨɳƵ Ǥƶǒǆɳ

(1986 ...) .

(... 14340 14302 ... 1985 ...)

.(106 ...

(2580 ... 1996/4) ... (2310 ... 862/2) ... 5646 ... (91/2)

.(106 ... 1985 ...)

.(71 ...)

.(10 ...

[illegible] (2005 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Siddiqi ,2013) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(329 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(2010 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1983 [illegible])

[illegible]

.(2002 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(4

[illegible] .(99 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2002 [illegible]

.(10 -7 [illegible]

[illegible]

.(10 -7 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2002

[illegible]

[illegible] (90 [illegible]

[illegible]

ýƥĠŀþĂ ĠŊĂžT ĐŧĠĿŀžŋĂ ĬƛþĐĂ ƨŧƦ ǇĴď ĐŧĠĿŀĐP ĠĿĝ ŃƩĠǚ!ƒ ĠŀŷŎŏ Ġŏ﴾ :Ĭ!Ġžƙ ýĠƿ ÜƩĠĿ!ƒ ýŏďžŋ! Ÿƒ

ǀƒĂĠʅď!Ġ5 (13 Ŧŏĉ ÜƘƒƧŋơ!ƒ ǀƧĂʅ) ﴿ƦŏŀP ĐŏŀŽ ĸŀ!ƒ ĿǇǫ ĐŧĠĿŀŏ ŃŀŀǃƒĐŀŽ ĐŧŀƨƥŧŎ ĿǇǫ ƒĂ5ƨĠžƙ

Đŧơ!ƒ Ŏ5Ă ƘƒþĠŀž!ƒ Ŏ5Ă ÜýďžƙŋďžƑ þƒƧ5Đ ǇŎŀ ƻƱĠžƙ!ƒĂ ĐơƒƧƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ÜĐǚʅŰƒ ĐĠŧơĐ ýŧ Ŏ5 ǀƧƧǀď

.(2008 ÜĭĂĠŋƧŋ!ƒ) ŦŀďĠžď!ƒ Ŏ5Ă

ĐĠďŰƒ ÜŊŀŀƱ Ůǫ ýƱ Ů ĐĂŏ ŊŀƱ Ŏ5 Ÿƒ ĐŋǰƱŏ ŧžŀʅ) :ýĠƿ ﷺ ŎŀĿ!ƒ ǇŽ ÜǀƧŏƧǋ ŎŀĐ ǇŽ

ĠžďžƙŋƒŸƒ Ŏ5 ĠŀĠơƙ ǇǚŋƧĂ ÜþŋĠʅď!ƒ Ŏ5 ƽŀžď ŊŀŀƿýŋƧĂ ÜŊŀƧ ǀþĠŀŽ Ŏ5 ďTǉ ƔĠTĂ ÜýþĠž!ƒ

ƽþƮƙ ýŋƧĂ ÜŸƒ ƻĠPĐ ŎĿǫ :ýĠǀ5 ýĠďžŋĂ ƔƮǇďž ƘƒƦ ǀƱƧďžƒ ŊŀƙŀŀƱ ýŋƧĂ ÜŊŀŏŀŽ ĠƿƧ5ƙĂ ŊŀŏŀŽ

ĭƦďžƧƙ!ƒ ŊŋƧƤĐ (ǉĠĿŏŽ Ƙưư5 ŴŏĠP Ÿƒ ƧŧƦ ýŋƧĂ ÜŊǇŏďžŏ ƽ5ǉƙ Ġď ŊĠďžT Đŀžƙ Ů ĬŀơĬ5ƤĐĂ

.(664 Ŧŏþơ Ü1985 ÜĭĂĂǉ!ƒ) ÜŦþþƮ!ƒ ýư5 Ŏ5 ČĠŋ Ġď ƔĠŀ :ǀĠŧƨ!ƒ ƔĠƙŧ Ü52/3

ýŏďžŋŀ5 .Ŋžďžƙŋď Ŏ5 ĐǚʅŰƒ ǀþŏǀŽ Ǉď ƽƛŀǉƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ Đŏǀ!ƒ Ǉď ǀþơƒĂ ŎŊ Ŧ!ƒþž!ƒ ĂĐ ýþž!ƒ

ĐŀŀžĂƀ ƒƦĂ﴾ :Ĭ!Ġžƙ Ÿƒ ýĂǀŀ ŴďŽ ÜĠŋŏ!ǫ ǇĠǉƑďƱŰƒ ƽơĂ Ŧ!ƒþž!ƒ ƽơ ĐǚʅŰƒ ýďžƙŋď Ŏ5 ƩĠǉ!ƒ

ĂĐ Ɣơŀ ƧƛďƙŏŮ ĐǚʅŰƒ Ŏ5 ýþž!ƒĂ" .(58 Ŧŏĉ ÜĠĠʅǉ!ƒ ǀƧĂʅ) ﴿ýþž!Ġŀ ƒĂžŧơŀ ǇŎ ŀƩĠǉ!ƒ ŁǇŏŀ

ýŀ .ýĠďĂ ǉĠŋ ǇŎŀ ŮĂ ÜƔʅǉĂ Ɣʅơ ǇŎŀ ƽƧ5ŏ Ů Ġďŧ ÜĐŀʅď!ƒ ƧŏƺĂ Đŀʅď ǇŎŀ ƽƧ5ŏ ǚ5 ÜƯƺŀ

ǇĠď ǁƑ!ĂĐĂ ČŰƋŊ ǇŎŀ ǇĠŧ ĠďŋǰďǇŏďŀʅď!ƒ ƧŏƺĂ ǇŏďŀʅďƑ!ƒ ǇĠď Ŋư5Đ ĬŀŽ ǇŏďžŏǀďƑ!ƒ ýŏďžŋ ŊŀýďžƙŏÛ

ĐŧŀŽƨŋƃ ĠŽĂ ƱʅĠŀ ƇƒþŀĠT ŊŀƇ ŁŏďžƒĂþ ƒĂƒŧ ƒĂŀžĉ ŁŏƦŀƒ ĠŀŷŎ Ġŏ﴾ :Ĭ!Ġžƙ Ÿƒ ýĂǀŀ Ü"ǇƋT ĂĐ ǀþĂď

ǀƧĂʅ) ﴿ŁǇĂŀžƙĠŀ ƦŏŀP ĸŀ!ƒ ĿǇĝ ĸŀ!ƒ ƒĂŀƒĂ ãĂŀŀĉ ƔƨþŎ ĂŊ ƒĂþŽƒ ƒĂþžƙ ĠŀŎ ĬŀŽ ĐŀĂþ ĿǇďžT

ƻƮǉŏĂ Ŋǀơ ƻŏžư! ƦƤƋŏ ŊŀÜƯƧŰƒ ĬŀŽ Ÿƒ ǇƒƨŏďĐǚʅŰƒ Ŏ5 ýþž!Ġ5 .(8 Ŧŏĉ Üǀþƒďž!ƒ

[illegible]

.(280 -279 [illegible] 2011 [illegible]

[illegible] ﷺ [illegible]

[illegible] (1676 /26 [illegible]) [illegible] (1303 /3) [illegible]

[illegible] ﷺ

/ 2) [illegible]

[illegible] ﷺ [illegible] (315

[illegible] (2 / 272) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2011 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(45 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(103 [illegible]

.(105 [illegible]

ýŢ5öĂ ţĂöŋ!ƒ þĂlö ǇǴ‡5 ﷺ Ŏhlj!ƒ þö Ŏ5 Łöʅǵöʅ!ƒ ŁdžĂ‡ơ!ƒ ƧǋǴƱdž ƘǈǴ‡ ÜnjþǋʅǁǤ :ǷyǴFƨ

ǶǁƵ ƒĂƧöŢǷ) ƧǴŢǈŰƒĂ ǇöƧŋǴnjdž!ƒ Ǵnjö5 ƧöŢǨʅö ﷺ Ŏhlj!ƒ ǇǴ‡5 Ł!Ăþ!ƒ Ƨöþöǒ ƘǴdžĂŢƤ!ƒ

Džnj! ýĂlö ǇǴ‡ ýƤǈ!ƒ Ƨöhdž‡ ŁöĂöǈþ!ƒ ǇöǆǁʅǆƧ!ƒ Ơ!ǴŢdž ƒ Ƥǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ ƧĂdžŰƒ ǴǆǷĂ (ƩǴǈ!ƒ ǴnjöǷ

ǸöƵǴdžǩŋƒĂ ǸöǈǴʅǈǫ ǻþhdž ŁödžŭʅŰƒ ŁöƋƧ!ƒ Ŏ5 ăƧĂŢ!ƒ þƶǩ5 .Dž‡ǴöǈþƧĂdžǆh ǇǁƵǷ ǆǩǈǷ

Ŏ5 ŁƵǴdžŋ!ƒ ƽơ Ŏʅǵöʅ!ƒ ýǴŋdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎǋĂ .Dž‡ơ!ƒ ǆǴƱǈ! lþƵǴp ǴnjǈĂ‡ ƔǈǴŋh ÜǸöpŭƤǷĂ

.(1995 ÜƘƨƵ) ŁdžǴƶ!ƒ ǴnjǈĂƋŢ Ŏ5 ǴnjǩƒƧƒƧp Łö!Ăƌʅdž ýdžơǩĂ ƧǴöǩƤŰƒ

ƧĂdžŰƒ Ŏ5 ÜǴnjǈƵ ƔĂǈö ǇǆĂǷ ŁǆǁʅǆƧ!ƒ ŁdžŰƒ ĭǷƧ ƳŭƱǩʅƒ ăƧĂŢ!ƒ ǇǷ" :Ÿƒ ýư5 ăƧöĂ

ƘƶdžǩŋƒƒǬ ýĂlƶ!ƒ ǇŰ ÜǴnjö5 ƽơ!ƒ ĂǷ ƔƒĂŢ!ƒ ĭǷƧ!ƒ Ł5ƧƶDž! (ŁdžǴƶ!ƒ ǇĂƋŢ!ƒ) Ǵnjh Łlǁƶǩdž!ƒ

þƒþƨö ÜǴnjƵǴdžǩŋǴh Ŏǩ!ƒ ƠöhǴŢdž!Ǵ‡ ÜǴnjdžǴdžǷ ýhʅ!ƒ ƘơưĂǩ ĂǷ ǴnjdžǴdžǷ ýöhʅ!ƒ ƠưĂ ƘƧĂǴŢǩĂ

.(462 ƒ Ü2012 ÜĭƧǴöơ!ƒ) "ƧĂǈ!ƒ

ŁƵǴdžŋ!ƒ ǇdžƔƧʅǩö DžĂ ÜŁƵǴdžŋ‡ ǴǋƧdžǷ ǴnjöǁƵ DžĂlö ÜǴnjǁ‡ ŁƵǴdžŋǁ! ŎʅǴʅǷ yǴǴƱ ăƧĂŢ!Ǵ5

ƘǴƵǴdžŋĂ ǻþƒƧ5Ƿ ƩǴǈ!ƒ lǴöơ Ŏ5 ŁöƧĂƧư ăƧĂŢ!ƒ Ǉǫ .ŁƵǴdžŋǁ! ǸöƶöhƱ ǻƨƒƧ5ǫ Ǵnj5ŢĂh Ł!Ăþ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ

þl5 ƨödžǩ!ƒĂ ǴǴ‡Ʀ!ƒ Ǉdž ƩǁʅǴh ǴdžnjǴdž ǇǴʅǈŰƒ ǇǷĂ ÜydžǩŋǴǁ! Łöʅǵʅ lƨö‡Ƨ ŎǋĂ ǇödžĂ‡ơdžĂ ǸǴdžǴ‡ơ

ǇǴdž ǇöƧƤŰƒ lƧǴŢǩʅƒĂ ĭƒƧ!ƒ ýǴdžƵƒ ǇǴdž ǋ! þh Ŭ ǁ!Ʀ! ÝýƒǴʅǆ!ƒĂ ƧĂdžŰƒ Ưƶh ǋöǁƵ ŎŢƶǩʅǩ

ǇǴdž ŁǴdž! ŁöƧĂƧư ăƧĂŢ!ƒĂ .ǇöƧƤŰƒ ƔƧǴŋǩ ǇǴdž lþǴ5ǩʅŰƒĂ ÜƔƒĂŢ!ƒĂ Łlöơ!ƒ Ł5ƧƶDž ýŋǷ

þƒƧ5ǈŰƒĂ þƒþhǩʅŰƒĂ ƔŢƶ!ƒ yǴdžǩ ŎǋĂ ÜĂǴǈ!ƒĂ Džþl!ƒ ƽöƧƱ ĬǁƵ Ƨöʅǁ! Ü‡ʅǴdžǩĂ ǴnjǩĂp ýŋǷ

Ü2012 ÜĭƧǴöơ!ƒ) ǴnjǩþǴpĂ ŁdžŰƒ ǇöǆĂ Ł5!ŰƒĂ ŁǆơdžƒƧ ƧŢƒĂǷ þǴŋöǫ Ŏ5 ŎʅöƒƧ ýdžǴƵ ŎǋĂ ĭǷƧ!Ǵh

.(465 ƒ

.(2011 ... 38).

.(159 ...).

.(287-286 ... 2011 ...).

.(2008 ...) ...

(89 f Ü1985

.(110

.(199

.(71

.(94

.(165

.(91 f Ü2121 Ü1985

.(2012

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2012

.(123

.(2001 [illegible])

.(1983 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2001 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2014 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2012 [illegible])

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[illegible] .(2000 [illegible])

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[illegible] (2012 [illegible]).

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[illegible] (2004 [illegible]).

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[illegible] .(2005 [illegible])

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[illegible]

[illegible] .(2002 [illegible])

[illegible] (11[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1998 [illegible]).

[illegible]

(164

[illegible]

[illegible] (2003 [illegible]).

[illegible]

- [illegible]

ǴnjkʅƧǴdždž ǏǁƵ ƇǴǊǊǊǕƒ ƥƵǴʅƙ ƚǊǊdžƵ ƜƦǴdžǊǉ ǊǊǊƥǀƙ ƽǊƧƸ ǇƵ ƔǍǁʅǕƒ ƒƦNj ǊƒƥƤƙʅƒ ƖƧʅǕ! ǇǂdžǊǍ
.(2008 Ǖǐ ǍǴƞƧƞ!ƒ)

- ǵƽǊƸǊ Ǚ Ǵdž ǊǊdžơǊǍ ǊǊǁƵ ƧƛǂǊ ǓǍ ǕǊ! ǊƑǛdž!ƒ ƧƒƥǀǊ!ƒ ǵdžƶ!ƒ ǇǊdž ǑƸƶǊ ǇǊǊ ǁ!ƦǍ Ǖǂ ƥǭǂǁǁ
ǵǴƥ ƽ5Ƨǁ ǊǊ5 ǵƸǍǊ ǇǊ ƔƞǊ5 ǇǊƥ!Ǵǂ ǇǊƙdž ǊǊƶ!ƒǍ .ǵǊǁ!ƒǍ ƧǊƛǂ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀǁ ǊƶƯǊǍ ǊǊ ƇǍǉǊ5
ǴǊƯƧǊ Ǚ ƘǊǉdž!ƒ ǇǴ5 Ÿƒ ƖƥǴǊƵ ǁʅǊǉ Ǐ!ǫ ƯƷǊƙ ǓǍ ƽ5Ƨǁ ǊǊ5 ǵƸǍǊ5 ǇǊƙdž ǇǊƥ!ƒ ƒƦNj ǇǫﷺǍ
ƦǴƙʅǕƒ ǊƥǊǊ ǇǊ ǏǉƶdžǊ ǏǁƵ ƳǍǉ!ƒǍ ƻǊǂ!Ǵǁ ƽǁƶƙǊ Ǵdž ǍNj ǕƜƧƥƙ!ƒǍ Ǖ (Ǐǁǁ ƒƦnjƱ ǓǍ ƴƸƥ
ǵǊƥ ǑƑƨƞ!ƒǍ ǵǊǀƛ!ƒ ǵǊƥ ƻǊ5Ƥ!ǴǊǍ ǕƔǂƧdž!ƒ ǵǊƥ ƸǊʅǊ!ƒǍ ǕǑ5Ƥ!ƒ ǵǊƥ ǊǊƶ!ƒ ǇǊdž ǑǊƞ!Ǵǁ ǊǊǛƸ
ǕǊǊƑǴʅdž ƒ ǊǍƵǍ ǊǊƶ!ƒ ƽƑǴƥǁ ǉƦǊdžǛƙ ǊǊƶdž!ƒ ǊƥǊǊ ǓǊ ǊnjǊdž!ƒ . ǐƧƱǉ!ƒ ǵǊƥ ǑǊdžƶ!ǴǁǍ Ǒǁǂ!ƒ
ǊƙǊƥǴƵ ƘǇǴǂǍ ƧʅǊǕƒǍ ǵnjʅǕǴǁ ǊNjǍǊƥǊǊ ǵǁ ǕǊǉdž ƖǴƞǉ!ƒ ǇǍƶǊƸƙʅǊ Ǚ ƽǊdžƵ ƧơǊ Ǒ5 ǊnjǊƧƷǊ5
ǴǊǴƤǊǉƒ ǊnjǊǊƤǊǉǊ ǇǴǂ5 ǊnjǊǊ ƽƛǊ ǇǊdž Ǔǫ ǍƵƥǊ Ǚ ﷺ ǇǴǂ ǁ!Ʀ! .ǉƥƯ ƻǛƤǁ ǊǉǊdž ƥǴǊƥƨǕƒ Ǵǁ!ǴƸ
.(102 ƒ Ǖ2008 Ǖǐ ǍǴƞƧƞ!ƒ) ƖƥǴƥ ƒǍơǁƬǊ Ǐƙơ

- ǊǊƶ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǉƧǂ5 ǊǊǀǊ ǇǊ ǊǊǉdž ƔǁƸǊ5 ǕƵƥǍƵƬ ǇǴʅǉǕǴǁ ǊǛʅǕƒ ǑǀƙƧǊ Ǖ(ơ5ƑǊǁǁ ƥǐǀƚǁǁ) ƥǐǀƚǁǁ
ǕƚƞơǊ ǇǊdž ǎƥNj ǏǁƵ ǊǊ ƚƸǊơǊdž!ƒ ƽƑǴǀơ!ƒ ƧƒǍƸǊ ƧǁʅǍ Ǖǵdžǂƙ!ƒǍ ǕƧƱǉ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǑǊǊǊǉdž!ƒ ƠǊơƬ!ƒ
ƒƦNj Ǵnjǁ ƥƧ5ƙ ƖǍƵƥ ǁǊƙǍ ǁ!Ʀ Ǐ!ǫ ǵƬǍƙ ƚơǊơƬ ƚǊǊʅǍ ǵǂǍ ƇƒƧǀƙʅǕƒǍ Ǖƚơǁ!ƒǍ ǕǇǴNjƧǁ!ƒǍ
ǁƑ!ǍǊ ǵ̈ǂ ƥƒƛ5!ƒǍ ƧƬǁ!ƒǍ ƴǊʅ!ƒ ǇǫǊ ǊǊƵ ǊǊ ǁ! ƩǊ! Ǵdž ƺǀ ǓǍ» :Ǐ!Ǵƶƙ ǵǴƥ .ǊǊƱƶ!ƒ ǇǊƥ!ƒ
ǏǁƵ ǇǊƥ!ƒ ƒƦNj ƒ ƧơǕǂƚdžǴƵ ƚǊƧǂ5 ƖƵǴƥ ǴnjǊǫ Ǖ(36 ƚǊǀ ǕƇƒƧʅǕƒ ƖƧǍʅ) «ǓǍƉʅdž ǊǊƵ ǇǴǂ
ǊǍǀǊ Ǜ5 .ƚƵǴƬǉ!ƒǍ ƚdžǴǀʅǕƒǍ ǕƟǍƯǍ!ƒ ƖƥǊǁƵ ƚǊdžǛʅǕƒ ƖƥǊƶ!ƒ) ǇǕ Ǖƺǂ5!ƒ Ǒ5 ơʅƧƙ ǇǊ
ǕǇǉƱ!ƒǍ ǊǂǴƥ" :ƚǊƥơ!ƒ Ǒ5Ǎ .(1985 ǕƔǊǊơ ǍǊǊ) (ǊǊƬ!ƒ ǍǊ ǕǊNjǍ!ƒ ǍǊ ǕǇǉƱ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǴnjǊ5 ƇǑƬ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Moaddelü 2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Guven, 2005) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Siddiqui 2006) [illegible] (Glasgow) [illegible]

[illegible] (Somer, 2007) [illegible]

(Amineh 2007)

(2008)

(Faruqi ,2009)

(2009)

(2010)

(Tessler, 2010)

(2007 -2006)

2007 2006

[illegible] (2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Qureshi & Lodhi, 2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǴnjdžƧhϽ Ǒƙ!ƒ þĂǀẓ!ƒĂ ƘǴǒpǴƽƙŬƒĂ ÜĦǒŵǒþơ!ƒ ƠǚƮĂ ÜĦǒǉǴƛ!ƒ Ħŵǀẓ!ƒ ĦẓǒŵĂ Ĭ!ĂǙƒ Ħŵǀẓ!ƒ Ħẓǒŵ ÜĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ

.ǴNjþĂǀǒĂ ﷺ Ǒŵǉ!ƒ ǴNjþẓǒ ǈǴǂ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƘƒĂƨʒ!ƒĂ ǴǒƒƧʅ!ƒĂ ÜĦǉǒþdž!ƒ þĂnjǒ ƴdž

Džǃ!Ǵẓ!ƒ ĬǚƵ ĦǒdžǖʅŰƒ ĦǒŵƧƙ!ƒ ƧĂþ ǈƒĂǉẓŵ Ħʅƒƨþ (Marshallsay ,2012) ǋǒʅǚƬƧǴdž ăƧɳϽ þpĂ

ƘǴẓdžƙɳdž!ƒ ǈdž ƻǚƙƤdž þþƵ Ǒƽ Ħʅƒƨþ!ƒ ĦǉǒƵ ƘǉĂǂƙĂ ÜǴǒ!ƒƧƙʅƒ ƔĂǉɳ ĦẓdžǴɳ Ǒƽ ÜǑdžǖʅŰƒ

ƾǴƨɳ ýǂƬƙ ĦƽƧẓdž!ƒ ǈϽ :Ħǒ!Ǵƙ!ƒ ǋƑǴƙǉ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƘǚƮĂƙ ÜǴǒǂƧƙĂ ÜǴǒʅǒǉĂþǉƒĂ ÜǴǒƨǒ!Ǵdž ǴnjǉǉƌdžĦǒdžǖʅŰƒ

ƴǒdžɳ ýɳϽ ǈdž ǈǂ!Ă ǀþǴŵẓ!ƒ ýɳϽ ǈdž ƱǀƼ ǈĂdžǚẓƙǒ Ű ǈĂdžǚʅdž!Ǵƽ ÜǑdžǖʅŰƒ ǂƒƧƙ!ƒ ǈdž ǴǒʅǴʅϽ

þþẓƙ Ĭ!ǫĂ ÜĦƽǚƙƤdž!ƒ ĦǒdžǖʅŰƒ ƘǴẓdžƙɳdž!ƒ Ǒƽ ǑƽǴǀƛ!ƒ ƳĂǉƙ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ăþϽ ƒǋNjĂ .ĦƽǚƙƤdž!ƒ ǀǴǒơ!ƒ ǑơǴǉdž

.ĦǒdžǖʅŰƒ ƧĂƮẓ!ƒ ăþdž ĬǚƵ ĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ ĦǒŵƧƙ!ƒ ǴnjǒƽǴdžŵĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ ƘǴǀǒŵƱƙ!ƒ

ƑǋǈdžǄǅ ŵǏǁƑƟǁɛ ŵƨɛþơǁɛ ƲƽǋǅǄǋ ŵƾǴƑƨǁɛ ǀƑƨɛþơǁɛ ţ ǇǂǄǅ

ǑǚơdžǃƒăĂƙʅdž!ƒ ĬǚƵ Ƙǂʅƒƨþ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǀƨþǉ ĦƛơǴŵ!ƒ ǅǚƵ Ɣʅơ ĦŵǴʅ!ƒ Ƙǂʅƒƨþ!ƒ ĬǚƵ Ʋơǖǒ

Ħʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƘƨǒdžƙǑŵƧẓ!ƒĂ Ǒdž!Ǵẓ!ƒ ăĂƙʅdž!ƒ ĬǚƵ ǴdžϽ ÜĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ ĦǒŵƧƙ!ƒ ƳĂưĂdžŵ ƾǚẓƙƙ ǀƧƬǴŵdž

.ýǴdžƬ!ƒ Džǒǚpƒ Ǒƽ ĦǒǉþƧǙƒ ƘǴẓdžǴɳ!ƒ ĦŵǚƱ ǈdž ĦǉǒƵ ĬǚƵ Ƙdžƙ ǴnjǉǉƌŵǴnjǉǉ

Ǒƙ!ƒ ĦǚǂƬdž!ƒ ĦẓǒŵƱ! ƾẓŵƙƘǴʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƻƒþǋϽ þþẓƙ Ơưƙǒ ĦŵǴʅ!ƒ Ƙǂʅƒƨþ!ƒ ĦẓǃƱdžŵ

ĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ ĦǒŵƧƙ!ƒ ƧƛϽ ƨƒƧŵǫ Ĭ!ǫ Ƙǂʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ǈdž ýǂ ƘƽþǋNj þpĂ ÜǴnjǉɳ!Ǵẓdž Ĭ!ǫ Ħʅƒƨþ ýǂ ƘƽþǋNj

Ü(2010) ƔǴǒþĂ (2009) ǈǴǒƨ!ƒ Ħʅƒƨþǂ Ɣǒ!ǴʅϽĂ ƱƑǴʅĂĂ ýƑǴʅĂ ǈdž ǋǈǉdž ưƙƙ Ǵdžŵ ƴdžƙɳdž!ƒ ĬǚƵ

ǈǒŵ ĦǉƧǴǀdž ýdžƵ Ĭ!ƒ Ƙǂʅƒƨþ!ƒ Ưẓŵ Ƙƽþǋǉ Ǵdžǂ Ü(2011) ƠŵƮĂ Ü(2011) ĭþdžơdž!ƒĂ þƒƧdžĂ

Moddel,) ýǒþĂdž Ħʅƒƨþǂ ăƧƤϽ ƘǴǉǴǒþ Ǒƽ ĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ ĦǒŵƧƙ!ƒĂ DžǖʅŰƒ Ǒƽ ĦǒʅǴǒʅ!ƒ ĦǒŵƧƙ!ƒ

.(2002

Somer,) (1995) (2011) (2010) (2008) (2008) (2007

(2011)

Moaddel,) (Tessler, 2010) (2002

(Faruqi, 2009)

(2008) (2011)

(2010)

ǂǈöǆǊǍ Ü(1995) ƔƨƵ ǂʅƒƧþǂ ǂöǈþƧǕƒ ǂƑöŀ!ƒ ǇƵ ǂƼǆƤǆ ƘƓƑö Ŏ5 Ƙǆǩ ƘƓʅƒƧþ

ǑTöƧpǍ Ü(Moaddel, 2002) ýöþǍǆǍ Ü(Guven, 2005) ǇöƼǍŋǍ Ü(Amineh, 2007)

Somer,) ƧöǆǍʅǍ Ü(Tessler, 2010) ƧöʅökǍ Ü(Qureshi & Lodhi, 2011) ǑưǍ!Ǎ

Ǵǌǈ ǂö!ƓƠ!ƒ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ ƘƨöǆǨ ƓǆǈöŀÜ(2006) ýƓƠƧǍ Ü(Siddiqui, 2006) ǑlöþƮǍ Ü(2007

ƘƓƶǆƓŋ!ƒ ǂŀƱ ǂ5ƧƶǆǂŋƧþ YǍưǍǆ Ƙ!ǍǇǨ Ŏk!ƒ ǂƛƠƓŀ!ƒ ǄƵ Ɣʅƣ ǇþƧǕƒ Ŏ5 Ǐ!ǍǕƒ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ

.Ǵǌ! ǄǌǨ5ƧƶǆƧöǍƱǨ ýŀʅǍ ǂöʅƓöʅ!ƒ ǂöŀƧǨ!Ɠŀ ǂöǈþƧǕƒ

Ü ǂ öƠ ǇǆÜǂö!ƓƠ!ƒ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ ƧƓʅǆ ǋöŋǍǨ Ŏ5 ǂlŀƓʅ!ƒ ƘƓʅƒƧþ!ƒ Ǉǆ ǂƛƠƓŀ!ƒ ƘþƓƼǨʅƒ þpǍ

ǑpƓŀ ǇƵ ǂö!ƓƠ!ƒ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ ƨöǆǨǨ Ɠǆǂ .ǂlŀƓʅ!ƒ ƘƓʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǊƑƓǨǈǍ ÜĭƧƱǈ!ƒ ƔþǕƒ ǏƵ YűƱǕƒ

ÜǄǋƧƱǈ ǂǌŋǍ ǇǆÜǂöʅƓöʅ!ƒ ǂöŀƧǨ!Ɠŀ ǂöǈþƧǕƒ ƘƓƶǆƓŋ!ƒ ǂŀƱ ǂ5ƧƶǆǂŋƧþ Ƙ5Tǂ Ǵǌǈ ƘƓʅƒƧþ!ƒ

ǂöŀƧǨ!ƒ ýǍƮǍ lƧƒþǕƒ Ǒǆʅp Ŏ5 Σ öƧþǨ!ƒ ǂƑöǋ ƇƓưƵ ƧƱǈ ǂǌŋǍ Ǉǆ Ǵǌ! ǄǌǨ5ƧƶǆƧöǍƱǨ ýŀʅǍ

ǂöŀƧǨ!ƒ ǏƵ YűƱǕƒ ǏƵ ǂŀƱ!ƒ ýŋTƗ ýŀʅ ƟƒƧǨpƓŀ ǁ!ƦǍ Üǁ ǍǆƧö!ƒ ǂƶǆƓŋ Ŏ5 ǂöʅƓöʅ!ƒ ǄǍƵ!ƒǍ

.ǂöʅƓöʅ!ƒ

الفصل الثالث

الطريقة والاجراءات

[illegible] (18) [illegible]

(11) [illegible] (2013 [illegible] (1) [illegible].

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	39000	[illegible]
[illegible]	20500	[illegible]
[illegible]	14900	[illegible]
[illegible]	3000	[illegible]
[illegible]	3700	[illegible]
[illegible]	8000	[illegible]
	89100	[illegible]

*([illegible] 2012)

[illegible]

[illegible] (359) [illegible]

[illegible] (217) [illegible] (142)

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
39.6	142	[illegible]	[illegible]
60.4	217	[illegible]	
46.2	166	[illegible]	[illegible]
53.8	193	[illegible]	
43.5	156	[illegible]	[illegible]
27.0	97	[illegible]	
17.3	62	[illegible]	
12.3	44	[illegible]	
48.7	175	[illegible]	[illegible]
51.3	184	[illegible]	
100.0	359	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.86	0.87	[illegible]
0.83	0.89	[illegible]
0.88	0.90	[illegible]
0.82	0.91	[illegible]
0.94	0.89	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (52) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (✔) [illegible] (Likert) [illegible]

[illegible]

$$0.66 = \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1-3}{3} = \frac{[illegible]}{[illegible]}$$

[illegible] 1.66 [illegible] 1- [illegible]

[illegible] 2.33 [illegible] 1.67- [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 2.34- [illegible]

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- ƘǴǊǴǒƞ!ƒ ǏǃƵ ýĂƮơ!ƒĂ ƘǴǊǴǕƙƪǛƒ ƴōƨĂƙ! ƗƛơǴƞǃ! ƗǆǋǇǆ ýōǋƪƙ ƔǴƙƗ ýƵ ýĂƮơ!ƒ

.(4) ƽơǃǆ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǇǑƞǆ ĂǋǴǆƗ ǛƗƪƒƧƥ!Ǵƞ ƗōǊƶǆ!ƒ ƘǴƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ƗƞǃƱ Ǉǆ ƘǴǆĂǃƶǆ!ƒĂ

- ƗǀōƧƱƞ ƗǀǃƶǆƙǆƏ ƘǴǆĂǃƶǆ!ƒ ƠōưĂƙ ǆƙĂ ǛƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǊōƵ ƥƒƧ5Ɖ ǏǃƵ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƚƒƥƉ ƴōƨĂƙ

ýĂƮơ!ƒ ǆƙōƪ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƘǴǆĂǃƶǆ!ƒ ǇƉ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǊōƵ ƥƒƧ5Ɖ ǏǃƵ ƥōƗƌƙ!ƒĂ ǛƘƒƧǀ5!ƒ ǏǃƵ ƗƞǴƞƙƪǛƒ

.ƗǊǴǕƙƪƒ (450) ƴōƨĂƙ ǆƙ Ɨōơ ǛǑǆǃƶ!ƒ Ɨơƞ!ƒ ƯƒƧƺǕ Ǖǫ ǆƥƤƙƪƙ Ǉ! ǴǋǊǃƵ

- ƴǆƞ ǏǃƵ ƗƞǴƞǗƒĂ ǛƘǴǆĂǃƶǆ!ƒ Ǉǆ ƥƗƌƙ!ƒ ƥƶƞĂ ǛǴǋƙƒƧƗ5 ǏǃƵ ƗƞǴƞƙƪǛƒ ƥƶƞ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƚƒƥƉ ƴǆƞ

ýƮƉ Ǉǆ ƗǊǴǕƙƪƒ (359) ƥƒƥƧƙƪƒ ǆƙ Ɨōơ ǛǑƑǴƮơǛƒ ýōǃơƙ!ƒ ƯƒƧƺǕ ǴǋƥƒƥƵǫ ǆƙ ǛƘƒƧǀ5!ƒ

.ǹƥƧ5 (359) Ǉǆ ƗōƑǴǋǊ!ƒ ǴǋƙƧĂƮƞ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǊōƵ ƘǊĂƗƙ Ǒ!ǴƙǴƞĂ ǛƗǊǴǕƙƪƒ (450)

- ǇƵ ƗƞǴƞǘ! ǛƗƞƪǴǊǆ!ƒ ƗōƑǴƮơǛƒ ƘǴƞ!Ǵƶǆ!ƒ ƥƒƥƤƙƪƒ ǆƙ ǇǆĂ ǛƔĂƪǴơ!ƒ ƚƧƗƒƦ! ƘǴǊǴǒƞ!ƒ ýǴƤƥǫ

Ǉǆ ǋǑ!ǫ ýƮĂƙ!ƒ ǆƙ Ǵǆ! ǹƥǴǊƙƪǫ ƗƞƪǴǊǆ!ƒ ƘǴōƮĂƙ!Ǵƞ ƜĂƧƤ!ƒĂ ǛǴǋơƧƱ ǆƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǃƑƪƉ

.ǊƑǴƙǊ

الفصل الرابع

نتائج الدراسة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.624	2.53	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	0.638	2.42	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	0.662	2.45	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	0.655	2.37	[illegible]	4
[illegible]	0.756	1.97	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	0.707	2.31	[illegible]	6
[illegible]	0.770	2.10	[illegible]	7
[illegible]	0.744	2.43	[illegible]	8
[illegible]	0.713	2.40	[illegible]	9
[illegible]	0.753	2.22	[illegible]	10
[illegible]	0.600	2.64	[illegible]	11
[illegible]	0.594	2.62	[illegible]	12

[illegible]	0.611	2.58	[illegible]	13
[illegible]	0.738	2.22	[illegible]	14
[illegible]	0.722	2.34	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	0.688	2.47	[illegible]	16
[illegible]	0.617	2.65	[illegible]	17
[illegible]	0.669	2.40	[illegible]	18
[illegible]	0.765	2.14	[illegible]	19
[illegible]	0.745	2.20	[illegible]	20
[illegible]	0.637	2.58	[illegible]	21
[illegible]	0.615	2.53	[illegible]	22
[illegible]	0.646	2.48	[illegible]	23
[illegible]	0.692	2.39	[illegible]	24
[illegible]	0.737	2.38	[illegible]	25
[illegible]	0.725	2.27	[illegible]	26
[illegible]	0.690	2.04	[illegible]	27
[illegible]	0.680	2.37	[illegible]	28
[illegible]	0.642	2.48	[illegible]	29
[illegible]	0.615	2.53	[illegible]	30
[illegible]	0.619	2.59	[illegible]	31
[illegible]	0.694	2.34	[illegible]	32
[illegible]	0.707	2.28	[illegible]	33
[illegible]	0.676	2.37	[illegible]	34
[illegible]	0.737	2.30	[illegible]	35

36	lđ5Ǵǂdž!ƒ LJʅơ	2.31	0.695	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
37	Džǚʅǘƒ ƥǃƶ Ǐ!ƥ ƧƼǂ!ƒ ƥǃƶ LJdž lƧƞnj!ƒ	2.07	0.809	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
38	ƧƶƮ!ƒ	2.50	0.629	ĿzƽƙƧdž
39	ǴNjƧĂƮƶ ƘǴư ĂǴƽdž!ƒ	2.23	0.682	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
40	ĿƶǴƱƤ!ƒ	2.24	0.720	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
41	ýƶƿ LJdž Džnjŏ!ƥ Ɣƙǂ!ƒ ýǴʅƧƥĂ ǁĂǃdž!ƒ ĿƶƱǴƤdž Džǃʅdž!ƒ Džǂǵơ!ƒ	2.09	0.759	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
42	Ŀ!Ǵʅƨ LJĂƨƬǉŏĂ lĂƵƥ!ƒ LJĂʓǃƶŏ ǅƒƧƼʅ LJŏzƙ Ŀǉʅơ!ƒ ĿƱƵĂdž!ƒĂ Ŀdžǂơ!Ǵƶ Džǚʅǘƒ	2.15	0.773	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
43	ĿŏdžŏǃzƘ!ƒ ƘǴʅʅƋdž!ƒ	2.32	0.678	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
44	NJʅŏƑƧ!ƒ ĿŏzƞƧdž!ƒ Džǚʅǘƒ LJĂǂŏ LJD	2.55	0.675	ĿzƽƙƧdž
45	Džǚʅǘƒ Džnj5 Ŏ5 Ŀŏ!ĂdžƬ!ƒ	2.59	0.613	ĿzƽƙƧdž
46	LJŏdžǃʅdž!ƒ LJĂƋƬƶ DžǴdžƙNjǓƒ	2.54	0.637	ĿzƽƙƧdž
47	Ŀ!ĂƥĂ LJŏƥ Džǚʅǘƒ	2.62	0.590	ĿzƽƙƧdž
48	LJǴƱĂǕƒ ƨŏƧơƙƶ ŎƵĂ!ƒ	2.43	0.673	ĿzƽƙƧdž
49	Ŏdžǚʅǘƒ Džǂơ!ƒ ĿdžǴƥƥ ƔĂƞĂƶ ŎƵĂ!ƒ	2.47	0.663	ĿzƽƙƧdž
50	ǐƧĂƙʅƥ!ƒ DžǴƱǉ!Ǵƶ ƔŏơƧƙ!ƒ	2.32	0.717	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
51	Ŀŏʅǵŏʅ!ƒ ƔƒƨơǕǴƶ ƻƒƧƙƵǕƒ DžƥƵ	1.99	0.770	ĿƱʅĂƙdž
52	lƥŏdžơ!ƒ ƭǚƤǕƒĂ ĿơŏơƮ!ƒ lƥŏlz!ƒ ǏǃƵ ĿŏƶƧƙ!ƒ	2.56	0.661	ĿzƽƙƧdž

ƘǕǴƞdž LJdž ýǴƞdž ýǂ! ĿŏƧǴŏƶdž!ƒ ƘǴ5ƒƧơǉǕƒĂ ĿŏƶǴʅơ!ƒ ƘǴƱʅĂƙdž!ƒ ƔǴʅơ Džƙ ƥƥĂ

ǁ!Ʀ Ơư Ăŏ (5) ýĂƥƞ!ƒĂ ǕĿǉǴƶƙʅǕƒ

ƕĭǁǫþǛƐ lƑyǅǰƑǉƐ ƕǤǂƯ ƕʒþyǅ ƕǉþǫǁ ƕĭþƑĭyǅǁƐ lƑʓƐþϴǁǛƐǋ ƕĭǤƑƨϴǁƐ lƑƯƨǋǂǅǁƐ (5) üǋǫǉƐ

.ƕĭǤƑƨϴǁƐ lƑƯƨǋǂǅǁƐ ƒƨϴ ƒĭǁƦƑǂ ƕǤǂþǅ üƑǉǅ ü!! Û!ǉþƞ ƕǊǉǋ ǄǅƕĭƨƑĭƨǁƐ ƕĭǤþǂǁƑǤ

ƕǉþǫǁƐ	ƐþϴǁǛƐ ăþƑĭyǅǁƐ	ƯƨǋǂǅǁƐ ĬǤƑƨϴǁƐ	üƑǉǅǁƐ	!ƽþ üƑǉǅǁƐ	ƕǤǂþǁƐ
ƚƺƽƙƧǆ	0.428	2.45	ǄƑǤƵþ!ƒ	4	1
ƚƺƽƙƧǆ	0.383	2.39	ƻƒþǋǛƒ	1	2
ƚƺƽƙƧǆ	0.456	2.37	ăǍƙơǆ!ƒ	2	3
ƚƱƪǍƙǆ	0.410	2.31	ýƑǤƪǍ!ƒ	3	4
ƚƺƽƙƧǆ	0.357	2.37	ƚǒǂ!ƒ ƚƞƧþ!ƒ		

ƚǒơ Ü(2.45 -2.31) ǇǒƕǤǆ ƘơǍƒƧƙ þþ ƚǒƕǤƪơ!ƒ ƘǤƱƪǍƙǆ!ƒ ǇǊ (5) ýǍþƞ!ƒ Ǉǒƕǒ

ƚǒǉǤǋ!ƒ ƚƕƙƧǆ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǉǖƙ Ü(2.45) ƩƕƕǑƕǤƪơ ƱƪǍƙǆ ĬƵƕĬ!ǍǕƒ ƚƕƙƧǆ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǄƑǤƵþ!ƒ ýǤƞǆ ǤǤƞ

ƱƪǍƙǆƕ ăǍƙơǆ!ƒ ýǤƞǆ ƚǋ!ǤǋƒƚƕƙƧǆ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǉǖƙ Ü(2.39) ƩƕƕǑƕǤƪơ ƱƪǍƙǆƕ ƻƒþǋǛƒ ýǤƞǆ

Ü(2.31) ƩƕƕǑƕǤƪơ ƱƪǍƙǆƕǍ lƧǒƤǕƒ ƚƕƙƧǆ!ƒ Ǒƽ ýƑǤƪǍ!ƒ ýǤƞǆ ǤǤƞ ǤǆǉǒƕƕǑ (2.37) ƩƕƕǑƕǤƪơ

.(2.37) ƚǒǂ!ƒ ƚƞƧþ! ǑƕǤƪơ!ƒ ƱƪǍƙǆ!ƒ ƩƕƕǍ

ƚƪƒƧþ!ƒ ƚǉǒƵ þƒƧƽ ƘƒƧǒþlƙ! ƚǒƧǤǒƺǆ!ƒ ƘǤƽƒƧơǉǛƒǍ ƚǒƕǤƪơ!ƒ ƘǤƱƪǍƙǆ!ƒ ƔǤƪơ ǄƙþþǍ

:Ǒ!ǤƙƒǍơǉ!ƒ ĬƵ ƘǉǤǂ ƚǒơ Üăþơ ĬƵ ýǤƞǆ ýǂ ƘƒƧlƽ ĬƵ

[illegible] .1

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1	17	[illegible]	2.65	0.617	[illegible]
2	11	[illegible]	2.64	0.600	[illegible]
3	12	[illegible]	2.62	0.594	[illegible]
4	13	[illegible]	2.58	0.611	[illegible]
5	1	[illegible]	2.53	0.624	[illegible]
6	16	[illegible]	2.47	0.688	[illegible]
7	3	[illegible]	2.45	0.662	[illegible]
8	8	[illegible]	2.43	0.744	[illegible]
9	2	[illegible]	2.42	0.638	[illegible]
10	9	[illegible]	2.40	0.713	[illegible]
11	4	[illegible]	2.37	0.655	[illegible]
12	15	[illegible]	2.34	0.722	[illegible]
13	6	[illegible]	2.31	0.707	[illegible]
14	10	[illegible]	2.22	0.753	[illegible]
14	14	[illegible]	2.22	0.738	[illegible]
16	7	[illegible]	2.10	0.770	[illegible]
17	5	[illegible]	1.97	0.756	[illegible]
		[illegible]	2.39	0.383	[illegible]

[illegible] (2.65 -1.97) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (17) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (2.65) [illegible]

ŎƕƠƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂƙƌ!ƒ Ƹƕ ƕĂ .(1.97) Ƹƕ ŎƕƠƪơ ƱƪĂƙƌƕĂ ƖƧŏƤǕƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!Ƙ "ŎƪƠŏƪ!ƒ ýƌƺ!ƒ ƗƪƧƠƌƌ

.(2.39) ýǂǂ ƻƒþǋǖ!

2. ǌǋƗƟǄ

ƒǐƦƌƗ ƕƠƗþǄ ǌǋƗƟǄ üƑƜǄ ƖƐþƫƻ ƕǏþƑǐǄ ƖƑƺƐþƟƌǗǊ ƕǏƠƑƨƟ ƖƑƯƨǋƗǄ (7) üǋƣƜ
ƕǏƠƑƨƟ ƖƑƯƨǋƗǄ ƒ ƨƟ

ƕƜþƣ	ƸƐþƟƌǗ ăþƑǐǄ	ƯƨǋƗǄ ǏƠƑƨƟ	ƖƐþƫƻ	!ƽþ ƔþƫƻƐ	ƕƠƗþ
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.637	2.58	ƧƌǕƒ Ŏ!ĂƉ ƗƵƠƱ	21	1
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.615	2.53	ƧŏƸĂ ǇŏƌƪƌƪƌƗ þƒƧƽǕƒ ƘƠƕƞƒĂĂ ƫĂƖơ ƔƌƙƞƌƗ ǉƠƞƙ ǇŏƌƪƌƗ	22	2
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.646	2.48	ƖƉƧƌƗƒĂ ýƞƧ!ƒ Ǉŏƕ ƫĂƖơ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƖƒĂƠƪƌƗ	23	3
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.669	2.40	ƔƺƬ!ƒ ƧĂþĂ ÜƇƠư!ƒĂ ăƧĂƬ!ƒ ÜƗŏƌǂƠơ!ƒ) ÜƗǂƧƠƬƌ!ƒĂ ÜþƒƧƽǕƒ ƫĂƖơĂ ƘƠƕƞƒĂĂ (ƗŏƧơ!ƒĂ	18	4
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.692	2.39	ƧŏƕƺƙƗ ƗŏƧơ	24	5
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.737	2.38	ƇƠǉƉ ƒ Ƨƽ!ƒ ƋƽƠǂƙĂ ƖƒĂƠƪƌƗƒĂ ýþƺ!ƒ ƉþƕƌƗ ǇŏǉƒĂƗ!ƒĂ ƗƌƱǉǕƒ ƫŏƕƱƙ	25	6
ƗƱƪĂƙƌ	0.725	2.27	ƠŏƠư!ƒ Ŏƽ ƗǂƧƠƬƌ!ƒ ǏƗƵ ƩƠǉ!ƒ ƔŏƞƬƙ ƉƌǌƮƤƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘƒƧƒƧ!ƒĂ	26	7
ƗƱƪĂƙƌ	0.745	2.20	ƉǂƠơ!ƒ ƧƠŏƙƤƒ ƱĂƧƬ	20	8
ƗƱƪĂƙƌ	0.765	2.14	ƉǂƠơ!ƒ Ɨ!ƇƠƪƌ	19	9
ƗƺƽƙƧƌ	0.456	2.37	ýǂǂ ăĂƙơƌ!ƒ		

ƚŏơ Ü(2.58 -2.14) Ǉŏƕ Ơƌ ƘơĂƒƧƙ þþ ƗŏƕƠƪơ!ƒ ƘƠƱƪĂƙƌ!ƒ Ǉƒ (7) ýĂþƞ!ƒ Ǉŏƕŏ

ŎƕƠƪơ ƱƪĂƙƌƕĂ Ǐ!ĂǕƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ Ŏƽ "ƧƌǕƒ Ŏ!ĂƉ ƗƵƠƱ" ǏƗƵ ƒ ǉƙ Ŏƙ!ƒĂ (21) ƉþƧ ƖƧƖƽ!ƒ ƘƇƞ

ƱƪĂƙƌƕĂ ƖƧŏƤǕƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!Ƙ "ƉǂƠơ!ƒ Ɨ!ƇƠƪƌ" ƠǌƮǉĂ (19) ƉþƧ ƖƧƖƽ!ƒ ƘƇƞ ƠƌǉŏƕÜ(2.58) Ƹƕ

.(2.37) ýǂǂ ăĂƙơƌƪ! ŎƕƠƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂƙƌ!ƒ ƸƕĂ .(2.14) Ƹƕ ŎƕƠƪơ

üǝƑƨNjǁƐ .3

ƸǐǁƦƑǽƗ ƌǴƗƥƊǅ üǝƑƨNjǁƐ üƑƜƊǅ Ɩ ƐƥƽƧǁ ƌǐƥƑǐƴƊǅǁƐ Ɩ ƑƷƐƥƟǽǗƐǋ ƌǐǴƑ ƨƟǁƐ Ɩ ƑƲ ƨNjƗƊǅǁƐ (8) üNjǫƜǁƐ

ƌǐǴƑ ƨƟǁƐ Ɩ ƑƲ ƨNjƗƊǅǁƐ ƒ ƨƟ

ƌƜƥǫǁƐ	Ʃ ƐƥƟǽǗƐ ǎ ƥƑǐƴƊǅǁƐ	Ʋ ƨNjƗƊǅǁƐ Ǐ ǴƑ ƨƟǁƐ	Ɩ ƐƥƽƧǁƐ	!ƽƥ Ɣƥƽ ƧǁƐ	ƌǴƗƥǁƐ
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.619	2.59	ǇƵ ǑǌǇ!ƒǍ ƻǍƧƶǆ!ǴǊ ƧǆǕƒǍ ƗƠǒƬǇ!ƒǍ ǎƧǍƬ!ƒ Ƨǂǅǆ!ƒ	31	1
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.615	2.53	ƗǒǊƧƙ!ƒ ýƑǴƪǍ ǇǆǅƗǆǌǆ Ɨǁǒƪ ǍƥǴƬƧǗƒǍ ƱƵǍ!ƒ ǅǖƪǗƒ Ǒƽ ƗǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ	30	2
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.629	2.50	ƧǊƬ!ƒ	38	3
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.642	2.48	Ǒƽ ƗǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ƗǒǊƧƙ!ƒ ýƑǴƪǍ ǇǆǅƗǆǌǆ Ɨǁǒƪ ǍƖǍƥǀ!ƒ ǅǖƪǗƒ	29	4
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.680	2.37	ƧƒǍƠ!ƒ ǅƒƥƤƙƪƒ	28	5
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.676	2.37	ýǆǴƶƙ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƽƽƧ!ƒ	34	5
ƗƶƽƙƧǆ	0.694	2.34	ƧǍǆǅ Ǒƽ ǇǒǆǁƪǆǍ!ƒ Ǉǆ ƥǀƶ!ƒǍ ýƠ!ƒ ýNjǅ ǏǅƧ ƥǴǆƙƵƒ ǅǂƠ!ƒ	32	7
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.678	2.32	ƗǒǆǒǁƶƙƒƘǴƪƪƋǆ!ƒ	43	8
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.695	2.31	ƖƋƽǴǂǆ!ƒ ǇƪƠ	36	9
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.737	2.30	ƧǍǆǕƒ Ǒƽ ƜƧƥƙ!ƒ	35	10
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.707	2.28	ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒǍ ƥƒƥƵǗƒ	33	11
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.720	2.24	ƗǊǴƱƤ!ƒ	40	12
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.682	2.23	ǴNjƧǍƬǊ ƘǴƯǍǴƽǆ!ƒ	39	13
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.773	2.15	ǅǖƪǗƒ Ɨ!ǴƪƧ ǇǍƧƬǀǒǍ ƖǍƵƥ!ƒ ǇǍƷǁǒ ǴƒƧƽƪ Ǉǒƶƙ Ɨǀƪ Ơ!ƒ ƗƱƵǍǆ!ƒǍ Ɨǆǂ Ơ!ǴǊ	42	14
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.759	2.09	ǅǂǴƠ!ƒ ýǊƥ Ǉǆ ǅǌǒ!ǫ Ɣƙǂ!ƒ ýǴƪƧǫǍ ǁǍǁǆ!ƒ ƗǊƱǴƤǆ ǅǁƪǆ!ƒ	41	15
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.809	2.07	ǅǖƪǗƒ ƥǁǊ Ǐ!ǫ Ƨƽǂ!ƒ ƥǁǊ Ǉǆ ƖƧƞǌ!ƒ	37	16
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.690	2.04	ƗǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ƗǒǊƧƙ!ƒ ƱƑǴƪǍ ƥƥƶƙƙ	27	17
ƗƱƪǍƙǆ	0.410	2.31	ýƑǴƪǍ!ƒ		

Ɨ ǒƠ Ü(2.59 -2.04) ǇǒǊ ǴǆƘƠǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ƗǒǊǴƪƠ!ƒ ƘǴƱƪǍƙǆ!ƒ Ǉƒ (8) ýǍƥƞ!ƒ ǇǒǊǒ

ǇƵ ǑǌǇ!ƒǍ ƻǍƧƶǆ!ǴǊ ƧǆǕƒǍ ƗƠǒƬǇ!ƒǍ ǎƧǍƬ!ƒ" Ǐǁƶ ƒ ǇƙǑƙ!ƒǍ (31) ǅǆƥƧ ƖƧǀƽ!ƒ ƘǴǴƞ

[illegible] (27) [illegible] (2.59) [illegible] [illegible] (2.04) [illegible] (2.31) [illegible]

4. [illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.590	2.62	[illegible]	47	1
[illegible]	0.613	2.59	[illegible]	45	2
[illegible]	0.661	2.56	[illegible]	52	3
[illegible]	0.675	2.55	[illegible]	44	4
[illegible]	0.637	2.54	[illegible]	46	5
[illegible]	0.663	2.47	[illegible]	49	6
[illegible]	0.673	2.43	[illegible]	48	7
[illegible]	0.717	2.32	[illegible]	50	8
[illegible]	0.770	1.99	[illegible]	51	9
[illegible]	0.428	2.45	[illegible]		

[illegible] (2.62 -1.99) [illegible] (9) [illegible] (47) [illegible] (2.62) [illegible] (51) [illegible] (1.99) [illegible] (2.45) [illegible]

ƕǁǀŰơǁǀƐ ǆǰǀǂƨǀǁǀ ơǀǁY ƕǐƏƑƬƟƐ ƕǁǀŰơ ǀƐƤ ƼǀǂƥƺǀơǀƜǀǂ üǀǰ :ǏǀǁƑǁƐ üƐƊƨǁƑǴ ƕƽǂƴǀǂƊǁǀƐ ƛƏƑǂǁǀƐ :ƑǐǀǁƑǁ

ƨǀǁƜǁƐ ƥǁŬ ǆǰƦƴǂ ƕǐƨƑǐƨǁƐ ƕǐǴƥǂǁƑǴ ƕǐǀǁơƥŬƐ ǀƑƴǀǂƑƜǁƐ ƕǴǂƲ ƕƺƥƴǀǂ ƕƜƥơ Ǐƺ (0.05 = ∝)

ŶƕƴǀǂƑƜǁƐǆǰ ƕǐƨƐƥơǁƐ ƕǀǂƨǁƐǆǰ ƫ ƬƠǂǁƐǆǰ

ǂƞƨƥ! ǂǒƨǴǒǂǀǀ!ƒ ƘǴƼƒƨơǀǰŬƒĂ ǂǒǀǀǴƪơ!ƒ ƘǴƱƪĂǀǀǀ!ƒ ƜƒƨƤǁƪƒ ǂǁ ƴƒơƪ!ƒ ƒƦǆǰ ǈƵ ǂǀǴƞǘ!

ǂǀƪ!ƒĂ ƒ ƬƤǁ!ƒĂ Σǀƞ!ƒ ƘƒƨǒƺǁǂƔƪơ ǂǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ǂǒǀƨǁ!ǀǂ ǂǒǀƥƨŰƒ ƘǴǂǂǴƞ!ƒ ǂǀǀƱ ǂƼƨǂǂ

. ǁ !Ʀ ƠưĂǒ (10) ƴĂƥƞ!ƒĂ Üǂǂǂǀƞ!ƒĂ ǂǒƪƒƨƥ!ƒ

ƕǐǀǀơƥŬƐ ǀƑƴǀǂƑƜǁƐ ƕǴǂƲ ƕƺƥƴǀǂ ƕƜƥơǁ ƕǐƥƑǐƴǀǂǁƐ ǀƑƺƐƥƟǀǁŰƐǆǰ ƕǐǴƑƨƟǁƐ ǀƑƲƨǆǰǂǀǂǁƐ (10) üǆǰơƜǁƐ
ƕƴǀǂƑƜǁƐǆǰ ƕǐƨƐƥơǁƐ ƕǀǂƨǁƐǆǰ ƫ ƬƠǂǁƐǆǰ ƨǀǁƜǁƐ ǀƐƥǐƩǂǀǂ ƒƨƟ ǛƕǐƨƑǐƨǁƐ ƕǐǴƥǂǁƑǴ

ƕǐǂǁǁƐ ƕǀƜƥơǁƐ	!ƏƑƳơǁƐ	üƏƑƨǆǰǁƐ	ǆǰǆǰǂƟǀǁƐ	ƹƐơǀǰŰƐ			
2.35	2.40	2.28	2.36	2.38	Σ	ƨǂƦ	ƨǀǁƜǁƐ
.353	.427	.400	.449	.389	Y		
2.39	2.49	2.33	2.38	2.40	Σ	Ǐƛǀƒ	
.360	.427	.416	.461	.379	Y		
2.37	2.45	2.32	2.39	2.37	Σ	ǑǀǀƵ	ƫ ƬƠǂǁƐ
.357	.409	.417	.447	.384	Y		
2.38	2.46	2.30	2.36	2.41	Σ	ǑǀǴƪǀƒ	
.359	.445	.404	.465	.382	Y		
2.40	2.49	2.34	2.41	2.42	Σ	1	ƕǀǂƨǁƐ ƕǐƨƐƥơǁƐ
.353	.410	.394	.429	.384	Y		
2.30	2.38	2.23	2.27	2.33	Σ	2	
.374	.446	.429	.488	.398	Y		
2.41	2.49	2.36	2.45	2.40	Σ	3	
.324	.432	.381	.435	.374	Y		
2.37	2.42	2.27	2.35	2.45	Σ	4	
.363	.440	.450	.482	.345	Y		
2.37	2.44	2.30	2.38	2.40	Σ	ǂǒǀĂǂơ	ƕƴǀǂƑƜǁƐ
.374	.464	.419	.452	.399	Y		
2.37	2.46	2.31	2.37	2.39	Σ	ǂƬǴƤ	
.341	.393	.403	.461	.367	Y		

ǐ ƨǴǒǂǀ!ƒ ƻƒƨơǀǰŬƒ=Y   ǑǀǴƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂǀǀ!ƒ =Σ

[illegible] (10) [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

.(12) [illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.796	0.067	0.010	1	0.010	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.879	0.023	0.005	1	0.005	[illegible]	.013=[illegible]
0.309	1.039	0.174	1	0.174	[illegible]	.323=θ
0.085	2.990	0.545	1	0.545	[illegible]	
.275	1.196	.175	1	.175	[illegible]	[illegible]
.601	.274	.057	1	.057	[illegible]	.985=[illegible]
.507	.441	.074	1	.074	[illegible]	.254=θ
.959	.003	.000	1	.000	[illegible]	
.207	1.527	.224	3	.671	[illegible]	[illegible]
.053	2.589	.535	3	1.605	[illegible]	.961=[illegible]
.164	1.711	.287	3	.861	[illegible]	.306=θ
.245	1.390	.254	3	.761	[illegible]	
.469	.526	.077	1	.077	[illegible]	[illegible]
.816	.054	.011	1	.011	[illegible]	.008=[illegible]
.712	.137	.023	1	.023	[illegible]	.590=θ
.510	.435	.079	1	.079	[illegible]	
		0.146	352	51.529	[illegible]	[illegible]
		0.207	352	72.727	[illegible]	
		0.168	352	59.007	[illegible]	
		0.182	352	64.185	[illegible]	
			358	52.441	[illegible]	[illegible]
			358	74.413	[illegible]	
			358	60.178	[illegible]	
			358	65.687	[illegible]	

:ŎƙŬƒ (11) ýĂþŋ!ƒ LJdž LJŏǚƙŏ

- .ƘŬǴŋdž!ƒ ƴŏdžŋ Ŏ5 Ʃǉŋ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑǴƮơ Ɨ!Ŭþ ƘƒƦ ƽĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ Ǆþƶ

- ƴŏdžŋ Ŏ5 ƒ ƮƤƙ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑǴƮơ Ɨ!Ŭþ ƘƒƦ ƽĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ Ǆþƶ .ƘŬǴŋdž!ƒ

- ƴŏdžŋ Ŏ5 ƗŏƪƒƧþ!ƒ ƗǉƪƖ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑǴƮơ Ɨ!Ŭþ ƘƒƦ ƽĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ Ǆþƶ .ƘŬǴŋdž!ƒ

- .ƘŬǴŋdž!ƒ ƴŏdžŋ Ŏ5 ƗƶdžǴŋ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑǴƮơ Ɨ!Ŭþ ƘƒƦ ƽĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ Ǆþƶ

ĂƗƳ ǊƴǄƑƜǁǋ ǊŏƨƐþƣǁ Ǌdžƨǁǋ ƫ ƮƣƗǁǋ ƧdžƜǁ þƙŬ Ĭəƒdžƙǁ ǄŏƑǴƗǁ üŏƗƟƗ (12) üǋƣƜǁ
ǊŏƨƑŏƨǁ ǊŏǴþƗǁƑǴ Ǌŏdžƣþǘ ǀƑƴǄƑƜǁ ǊǴƗƱ ǊƷþƴǄ ǊƜþƣ

ǊǁŰƣǁ ǊŏəƑƮƟŪ	ƹ ǊǄŏƺ	Ʊƨǋ ǄƗǄ ǀƑƴǴþǄǁ	ǀƑƜþƣ ǊŏþƟǁ	ƱǋǄǄƜǄ ǀƑƴǴþǄǁ	ǄŏƑǴƗǁ þƣƮǄ
0.387	0.749	0.095	1	0.095	ƧdžƜǁ
0.977	0.001	0.000	1	0.000	ƫ ƮƣƗǁ
0.111	2.021	0.257	3	0.771	ǊŏƨƐþƣǁ Ǌdžƨǁ
0.976	0.001	0.000	1	0.000	ǊƴǄƑƜǁ
		0.127	352	44.774	ƉƱƣǁ
			358	45.702	ĬƗǀǁ

:ŎƙŬƒ (12) ýĂþŋ!ƒ LJdž LJŏǚƙŏ

- ƻ Ɨdžŏp Ƙƺǚ Ɨŏơ ÜƩǉŋ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑǴƮơ Ɨ!Ŭþ ƘƒƦ ƽĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ Ǆþƶ .0.387 Ƙƺǚ ƗŏƑǴƮơƒ Ɨ!Ŭþǚ Ă 0.749

- ƗdžŏƥƘƺ ƗŏơÜƒ ƮƤķ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑƓƮơƍ Ɨ!Ǔƥ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧ5 ƥĂƞĂ ǅƥƵ

.0.977 Ƙƺ ƗŏƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!ǓƥƜĂ 0.001 ƻ

- Ƙƺ ƗŏơÜƗŏƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉƪƪƒƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑƓƮơƍ Ɨ!Ǔƥ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧ5 ƥĂƞĂ ǅƥƵ

.0.111 Ƙƺ ƗŏƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!ǓƥƜĂ 2.021 ƻ Ɨdžŏƥ

- ƻ ƗdžŏƥƘƺ ƗŏơÜƗƶdžƓƞ!ƒ ƧλŪ ăƨƶƙ (0.05 = ∝) ƗŏƑƓƮơƍ Ɨ!Ǔƥ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧ5 ƥĂƞĂ ǅƥƵ

.0.976 Ƙƺ ƗŏƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!ǓƥƜĂ 0.001

ƜĭǆƣƥǛƐ ƖƑƴǅƑƜƐ ƜƓƗƯ ƜƺƥƴǅnjNjƗƨǅ ƥĭNjƯƗ üƓƨ ƑǅƘƐ: üƐƊƨƐƑƓ Ɯƾƚƴ ƗǅƐ ƛǝƑƗƐ: ƑƘƐƑƘ

ƜĭƓƥƗƐ üNjƮNj Ɣƥƹƣ Ūƹ ƗǅƨƨĬƺ ƧĭƥƣƗƐ ƜǝĭǉƀƑƮƔƑǉƥNjƮƗĭ ƑǅƖ ƜĭƨƑĭƨƐ ƜĭƓƥƗƐƑƓ

.ƜĭƨƑĭƨƐ !NjƗƴƐNj

Ŏ5 ƩŏƧƥƙ ƗƑŏNj ĂƯƵ ÜƧƮƵ ƗƪdžƤ ĬƵ ƟĂƙƨdž ýƒƋƪ ƴŏƨĂƙ ǅƙ ýƒƋƪ!ƒ ƒƦNj ǇƵ ƗƜƓƞű!

Ŏ!Ɠƙ!ƒ ýƒƋƪ!ƒ ƟƧƱ ǅƙĂ ƐĂdžƧŏ!ƒ ƗƶdžƓƞ Ŏ5 ƗŏƪƓŏƪ!ƒ ǅĂƵ!ƒĂ ƗŏƜƧƙ!ƒ ýĂƮƒĂ ƖƧƒƥǗƒ Ŏdžƪƥ

ƓNjƧĂƮƙŏ Ɠdžƚ ƗŏƪƓŏƪ!ƒ ƗŏƜƧƙ!ƓƜ ƗŏǉƥƧŪƒ ƘƓƶdžƓƞ!ƒ ƗƜƱ Ɨ5ƧƶdžăĂƙƪdž ƧŏĂƱƙ ýƜƪ Ɠdž: ǅnjŏƵ

.ƐĂdžƧŏ!ƒ ƗƶdžƓƞ Ŏ5 ƗŏƪƓŏƪ!ƒ ǅĂƵ!ƒĂ ƗŏƜƧƙ!ƒ ýĂƮǅĂ ƖƧƒƥǗƒ Ŏdžƪƥ Ŏ5 ƩŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƗƑŏNj ƇƓƯƵǅ

ƘƇƓƞ ƩŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƗƑŏNj ƇƓƯƵǅ ĬƵ NJƶŏƨĂƙ ǅƙ ĭƦ!ƒ ýƒƋƪ!ƒ ǇĂdžƯdž ýŏơƙ ƥƶƜĂ

Ŏ5 ǇŏƜdž ĂNj Ɠdžƚ ƗŏĂƑdž!ƒ ƔƪǉƪƒĂ ƘƒƧƒƧƗƙ!ƒ Ɣƪơ ƓŏƨƓǉƙ ƗƜƙƧdž ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉŏƵ ƥƒƧ5ǅ ƘƓƜƓƞƙƪƒ

.(13) ýĂƥƞ!ƒ

[illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
%93	14	[illegible]	1	1
%93	14	[illegible]	2	1
%87	13	[illegible]	3	2
%80	12	[illegible]	4	3
%80	12	[illegible]	5	3
%73	11	[illegible]	6	4
%67	10	[illegible]	7	5
%67	10	[illegible]	8	5
%53	8	[illegible]	9	6
%53	8	[illegible]	10	6
%74	7	[illegible]	11	7
%74	7	[illegible]	12	7
%74	7	[illegible]	13	7
%40	6	[illegible]	14	8

%40	6	[illegible]	15	8
%33	5	[illegible]	16	9
%33	5	[illegible]	17	9
%7	1	[illegible]	18	10
%7	1	[illegible]	19	10
%7	1	[illegible]	20	10
%7	1	[illegible]	21	10
%7	1	[illegible]	22	10
%7	1	[illegible]	23	10
%7	1	[illegible]	24	10
%7	1	[illegible]	25	10
%7	1	[illegible]	26	10
%7	1	[illegible]	27	10
%7	1	[illegible]	28	10
%7	1	[illegible]	29	10
%7	1	[illegible]	30	10

الفصل الخامس

مناقشة النتائج والتوصيات

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

وقد جاءت الفقرة رقم (43) والتي نصها "المؤسسات التعليمية" جاءت

njǸjƗƨDž ƣǚƳ ƫƾƏƹƬƟƥ ƫǁǗƣ ǀƐƤ ƾǸjƥǒ ǷƹǚǊ ǘǊ :ǏǚƹǨǁƐ ǘƐƊƨǁƹƓ ƫƽƚƴƗDžǁƐ ƛƏƹƗǚǁƐ ƫǃƽƹǚDž :ƹǐǚƹǨ

ƥǏƸƗDžǁ njƦƴƗ ǛƫǏƨƹǏƨǁƐ ƫǏƓƥƗǁƹƓ ƫǏǚƣƥǛƐ ǀƹƴDžƹƜǁƐ ƫƓƚƯ ƫǆƥƴDž ƫƜƥƣ Ǐǆ (∝ =0.05) ƫǁǗƣǁƐ

.ƫǏƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƫǚƨǁƐǸj ǛƫƴDžƹƜǁƐ ƱǸjǚǸj Ǜ ƫ ƬƣƗǁƐǸj Ǜ Ƨ ǚƜǁƐ

ƧƛǕ ǎƨƶǩ (0.05 = ∝) ƗǏƹƓƬơǍ Ɨ!Ǖƥ ƘƒƦ ƨǍƧƽ ƥǍƞǍ ǊƥƵ ǘǏǁơǩ!ƒ ǇƹƓǨǋ ƘƧnjƱƊ

ǁ!Ʀ ƗƛơƓƫ!ƒ Ǎƨƶǩ ƥƿǍ .0.387 ƘƷǁƫ ƗǏƹƓƬơƒ Ɨ!Ǖƥƫ (0.749 Ƹ) ƗǏǎƿ ƘƷǁƫ Ɨ ǎơ ǕƩǋƞ!ƒ

ǋƦǸj ǑƽƗƬƓƤ ǏƛǋǕƒ Ɠnj! ƯƧƶǩǩ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƗƽƓǀƛ!ƒ ƩƽǋǑǸj Ƨƫ Ʀ!ƒ Ɠnj! ƯƧƶǩǎ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƗƽƓǀƛ!ƒ ǇƊ

.ǏƛǋǕƒ ǇǏǎ ƧƫƗƊ ƗƬƧƽ ǊǏǎǩƞǏ!ƒ ǇǁJ! ƠǎǩǎƗ ǎơ ǇƞƧƤǩ ƥƶƫ ǏƛǋǕƒ ǇƵ ƧƗƦ!ƒ Ƹǁǩƿǎ ƥƿǍ .ƗǁơƧǏ!ƒ

ƘƷǁƫ Ɨ ǎơ Ǖ ƒ ƬƤǩ!ƒ ƧƛǕ ǎƨƶǩ (0.05 = ∝) ƗǏƹƓƬơǍ Ɨ!Ǖƥ ƘƒƦ ƨǍƧƽ ƥǍƞǍ ǊƥƵ

ƇƒǍǃ ƘƓǏǁƗ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƗƫǁƱ!ƒ ǇƊ Ǒǋƶǎ ƒƦǸjǍ .0.977 ƘƷǁƫ ƗǏƹƓƬơƒ Ɨ!Ǖƥƫ (0.001 Ƹ) ƗǏǎƿ

Ǒƽ ǀƥơƒǍ ƗǏǍƫƧǩ ƗƫƧƞǩ Ǒƽ ƒǍƗƧǩƬƒ ǊnjǋǍƗ ǕƗǎǃƓǃ!ƒ ƗǎƫƧǩ!ƓƫƗƽƧƶǏ ǊnjǎƥƗǏǃƓǃǋǗƒ ǊƊ ƗǏǏǁƶ!ƒ

ǕǍ ǕƵƥơƊ ǑǋǍǩǃǩ ǕǍ ƘƓƬƬƤǩ!ƒ ǘǏǏƞ ǘǏƬǩ ƗƶǏƓƞ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƗǏǋǎƥ!ƒ ƘƓƱƓƬǋ!ƒ ǇƊ ƓǏƗ ǕƩƧƒƥǏ!ƒ

.ƗǏǋƓǃǋǕƒ ǏǍǁƶ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƧƬǩǀǩ

Ɨ ǎơ ǕƗǎǃƒƧƥ!ƒ Ɨǋǃ!ƒ ƧƛǕ ǎƨƶǩ (0.05 = ∝) ƗǏƹƓƬơǍ Ɨ!Ǖƥ ƘƒƦ ƨǍƧƽ ƥǍƞǍ ǊƥƵ

ǇƓƒƧƫ ǁ!ƓǋǸj Ʃǎ! ǇǁJ Ǐ!ǫ .ƒƦǸj ǎƨƶǎǍ .0.111 ƘƷǁƫ ƗǏƹƓƬơƒ Ɨ!Ǖƥƫ 2.021 Ƹ ƗǏǎƿ ƘƷǁƫ

ƗǎƶǏƓƞ!ƒ ǀƓǎơ!ƒ Ƹ ǎƯǩ Ǖ ƓǏǎǏ .ƓnjƫǗƱ! ƗƶǏƓƞ!ƒ ƓnjǏǏƥǀǩ Ɨǎǃƒǎǃ!ƒ ƗǎƫƧǩ!Ɠƫ ƨǁƶǩǩ ƗǎƽǎǀƛǩǍ ƗǎƫƧƥǩ

.ǊƓƞǏ!ƒ ƒƦǸj Ǒƽ ƗƫǁƱǁ! ƧƗƦǎ ǗƹǎƬ

2) [illegible] (0.05 =∝) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.001 [illegible] .0.976 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (13) [illegible] :

- [illegible] %93 [illegible] .
- [illegible] .%93 [illegible] .
- [illegible] .%87 [illegible] .

- [illegible] .%80 [illegible]
- [illegible] .%67 [illegible]
- [illegible] .%67 [illegible]
- [illegible] .%53 [illegible]
- [illegible] .%53 [illegible]
- [illegible]

- ýŏƶƽƙ ƧĂþ ƗŏþǉǕƒ ƗŏǚǛƱ!ƒ Ŏ5 ýďžƵ ƘƒĂþǉ ƘƓďžƓưƧƒƘ ýĂơ ƗŏǚƧƙ!ƒ Ɨŏʅƍŏʅ!ƒ ƗǚƙƧďž!Ɠǚ
.%74 ƗƵƓʅ Ɨǚʅǉǚ
- ýŏƶƽƙ ƧĂþ ƓďžʅƓþ ƓďžĂƞĂþƖ ƒþƤýƤ ƗƞƓďžƶƓƘ ƗǚƙƧďž!Ɠǚ ƗƓǉďžƓƛ!ƒ ĂƗǉʅǚƗ .%40
- ƧƯ ƗƶǚƱƓǉƒĂ ŏǚƗƵƘĂƗ ŏƧ .ŏǚƘƓǉƗǉ!ƒ ƓƓƓƓƓƘʅ ǚŏƓǉʅƒ ƧŏƓʅǉ!ƒ ǆ!ƓƧƒ ʅƓƓʅŏƙ ƙǉŏƓƧ ƘĆŋ
.%33 ƗǚƙƧďž!Ɠǚ Ɨƶʅ!ƒ ƗǚƓʅǚ
- ŏǉƓƍƒƘĂ ƘƒƧƓƓƘďž!ƒĂ ƘƓƶĂƧƓďž!ƒĂ ƘƒŖ ƓǚƓ!ƒ ŏƓƓŏƧ!ƒ Ɨ5ƓƓƘ!ƒ ǉ!ǫ ýŏƞƬƘ ƗǂƧƓƞďž!ƒ ƧƘĂ σŏʅƓŏþ
.%33 ƗƵƓʅ ŏǚʅǚŏʅ!ƒ ƗŏǚƧƙ!ƒ ƏþƓǚďžĂ
- ƓĂƶƘ!ƒ ýďžƘƞďž!ƒ ýďž ŏƓơďž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗơƓ ƘǕǂďž ƗƓƱ ŏʅƓƙĂ ýĂơ!ƒ ƗƵƓǚƓďž!ƒ .ƓƓ! ŖƤǕƒĂ
.ƓŏƓư!ƒ ƓďžƓ þŏþž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗƓƱ ƓŏƗ ăƧĂƬ!ƒ Ɗþƙďžǚ

ƖƑƗƬǆǂƐ

Ŏ5 ƓĂư ǊƑƓƙǉ þƧ!ƒ Ɨʅƒ

- ƓƓƓƓ ǉƧ!5!ƒ ƓĂƓ (5) ƓǉƬƓĂ "ƗďžʅƓƙ ǉƧþ5!ƒ ǈƓƶ Ɨʅƒƙďžďž ƗƧʅƙ!ƒ ýďžƵ!ƒ "Ŏʅǚŏʅ!ƒ ƗǚƙƧďž!Ɠǚ
ǉŏƤƖ ƱʅĂƙďžĂ ƓŏƓʅơ ƓǚƓ (1.97) .ƓƬĂƙ Ŏ ƗƓƓƓƓ ƗƲƱ ýŏƞƬƙǚ ƗƵƱ ƓƓďžƓƞ ǈƓƶ ƗǂƧƓƬďž!ƒ
Ŏ5 ƓƓƓƓƤǉƒ ƓƓƞďž Ɠ!ƞ ƗƵƱƱ!ƒ ƓŏƬƧƙĂ ƓƓǉƓǉ ƓƓ! .ƗǂƧƓƬďž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƓƓʅǉʅƓďž ƓƓƓƓƞďž!ƒ ýďžƙƞďž!ƒ Ŏǉþďž!ƒ Ɨ5Ɠǂǚ
.ƓƓ5ƓŏƱƓ

- ƓƬĂƓ ǉƒƓƞƗǚ ƓƓƓƧƒþ ǂƵƙƙ Ɨ5ƧƵďžǚ ƗƵƱ!ƒ ƏþƓǚďžǚ ƗŏǚƧƙ!ƒ Ɨŏʅƍŏʅ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƓǚǕʅǕƒ ƓŏƓ ƗŏƧƓǉ!ƒ
.ƖƓŏơ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɨŏʅƍŏʅ!ƒ ƗŏǚƧƙ!ƒ ƓƵ ƓƓƓƓƓƓƵƓ ƗƵƱ!ƒ ƂǚƱŏ ăþďž ǐƓ ǉ!ǫ ǉǉƵďžǚ ÜƂŏǚƱƙ!ƒĂ
- "ƓƓǉƬƤƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘƒƧƒƧ!!ƒĂ ƓŏƓư!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗǂƧƓƬďž!ƒ ǈƓƶ Ʃƒǉ!ƒ ýŏƞƬƙ" (26) ƓǉƬƓĂ ǉƧ!5!ƒ ƘƧƓƱƒĂ
.(2.27) ƗƱʅĂƙďž Ɨƞƙþǚ ƓƬĂƙ Ŏ ƗƲƱƓǚ ƗƵƱƱ!ƒ ƓƓǉƓǚ ƖƤǕƓǚ ǚƧĂƬ!ƒ ƓƓǚƞǚ Ŏ5 þŏþž!ƒ ƓďžƓ
.ƓŏƓư!ƒ ƓĂƱƧ!ƒĂ ƗŏƧƓǉ!ƒ ƂŏƱƙƙ!ƒĂ ƧƗ5!ƒĂ ƓŏǉǉƵƙ!ƒĂ ýďžƵ!ƒĂ ƖƓŏơ!ƒĂ

- ƱʅĂƙďžħĂ ƖƧŏƤŰƒ ƚħƙƧďž!Ĝħ "ƚŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ ƚŏħƧƙ!ƒ ƱƑĜʅĂ ƥƥƶƙƙ" ĜnjƬǉĂ (27) ĎžƿƧ ƖƧƖǝ!ƒ ǋĵħƙĂ ƚǝƙƤďž!ƒ ĎžǖƵŰƒ ýƑĜʅĂ ƚƶħĜƙďž ǏƵ ƚħƱ!ƒ yŏƞƬƙħ ƚƛơĜħ!ƒ ǑƬĂƙ .(2.04) ƩĎħ ǑħĜʅơ .ǾŏʅĜŏʅ ƚǝƙƤďž!ƒ ƘĜǊĜƞƙŬƒ ǉĜƵƧďž yďž (ƚŏƑƧďž!ƒĂ ƚƵĂďžʅďž!ƒĂ ƖĈĂƧƖďž!ƒ)

- ƚŏħƧƙ!ƒ ýĂơ ƣŏƧĜƙ!ƒĂ ƚƶŏƧƬ!ƒĂ ƚŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ ƚŏħƧƙ!ƒ ƘĜŏƚ ƔǖƱ! ƗƬĜƤ ƚŏħŏƧƥƙ ƘƒƧĂƥ ƥƖƵ ăƧƤĎ ĎžƲǉħ ĜnjƙǉƧĜƖďžĂ ÜĎžǖʅŰƒ Ǒ5 ƚŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ

- ƚƚƧĜƬďž! ƔĜħƬ!ƒ yƼƥ Ǒ5 ƖƥƵĜʅďž! ƚħƒƦƞ ƚƖŏƧƱħ ƚŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ ƚŏħƧƙ!ƒ ǋďžƯƙƙ ǊǋĜǉďž ýĜƤƥǫ .ƚħƱ!ƒ ăĂƙʅďž Ɣʅơ ƗƞƧƥƙďž ƚŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ

- ǑďžǉŏĂ ýƖƶ! ăƧħƚ ƚďžŏƿ ǑƱƶŏ ǑƱƒƧƖďžŏƥ ǏơǉďžħĂ ǉƋĜǉħĂ ÜyďžƙƞďžƒƑ Ǒ5 ǑďžŏƶƙƑ ĎžĜƲǉ!ƒ ƧŏĂƱƙ Ǒ5 ƚƚƧĜƬďž!ƒ Ďžŏƿ yŏƞƬƙ ǏƵ ýďžƶŏĂ ÜƔǊƒĂďž!ƒ ýƖƬĂ Ƨŏƚǝƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǋŏƶďžĜƞ!ƒ ƚħƱ!ƒ ƘƒƧƥƿ ǋďž .ǑǉƥƧŰƒ yďžƙƞďž!ƒ Ǒ5 ƘƒƧŏƺƙ!ƒĂ ƘĜŏƥơƙ!ƒ ǏƵ ƨŏƚƧƙ!ƒĂ .yďžƙƞďž!ƒ

- yďž ǾďžĜƞʅǉƒ ĜnjƞďžƒƧħĂ ĜnjƙĜŏĂ!ĂĎ ƚƩĜŏƬ ýǖƤ ǋďž ÜƚŏďžĂƚơ!ƒ Ƨŏƨ ƘĜďžƲǉďž!ƒ ƧĂƥ ýŏƶǝƙ ǉƦǊ ǋďž ýƶƞŏĂ Üƚŏďžʅƨ!ƒ ƘĜʅʅƋďž!ƒ ǋŏħĂ Ĝnjǉŏħýďžƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ýďžĜƚŏ Ĝďžħ ÜƚďžĜƶ!ƒ ƚŏǉƱĂ!ƒ ǉƥǉƞŰƒ .ƧĂnjďžƞ!ƒ ĎžĜďžĎ ĜnjƙŏƿƒƥƬďžħ ǏƲơƙ Ǒƚ! ƚŏƧŏǊĜďžƞĂ ƚŏǉnjďž ƘĜďžƲǉďž ƘĜďžƲǉďž!ƒ

- ýĂƒƥƙ ĎžƙŏĂ ÜĎžnjħ!ĜƱďžĂ ĎžnjƙĜnjƞĂƙĂ Ďžnjơ!ĜƬďž ƩƚƶƙĂ ýĜďžƶ!ƒ ýƛďžƙ ƚŏƱƒƧƖďžŏƥ ƘĜħĜƖǉ ƥĂƞĂ .ƚŏƱƒƧƖďžŏƥ!ƒ ƖƧơ!ƒ ƘĜħĜƤƙǉŬƒ ƩĜʅĎ ǏƵ ǑƱƒƧƖďžŏƥ ýƚƬħ Ĝnjŏ5 ƘĜŏ!ĂƋʅďž!ƒ

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.ỹǒƨĂǩ!ƒĂ

.Ĭ ƨƑĭƨǁǁ üƑƜǅǆǁǁ ƵǋT Ĭʓ ƕǏǅǆűƨǗǁ ƕ|ƥƟǁǁ ƥǋǭ ƕƨƑĭƨǁǁǋ !űƨǕǁ .(2001) .ǋ!Ǚƒ ƥƕƵ ÜƨǒǐǅƕÜ

.ǑƕƧƺ!ƒ ǑƽǤǀƛ!ƒ ƨǂƧǆ!ƒ :ƔƧʓǆ!ƒ .ƇǤư ǒƕ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ!ƒ .1Ʒ

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.ỹǒƨĂǩ!ƒĂ ƧTǉ!ƒĂ ƘǤʅƒƧƥǐ!

.1Ʒ .ĬǅǆűƨǗǁ Ĭ ƨƑĭƨǁǁ ƥ|Ƨǁǁ üĭTǂ Ĭʓ l ƑǤƥƑʂǅ Ĭ ƨƑĭƨǁǁ Ǉʂƨǁǁ Ĭʓ .(2010) .LJʅơ ÜǑƕƒƧǩ!ƒ

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ǂǒĂƕƧǩ!ƒ ƘǤʓʅǐƽ!ƒ ƯƺƕĂ ǂǒǆǔʅǗƒ ǂǒƕƧǩ!ƒ Ǒƽ LJǤʅǉǗƒ ʂĂlơ .(2008) .ǑǐƵ ƥǤǒƨ Ü ĭ ĂǤŋƧŋ!ƒ

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.ỹǒƨĂǩ!ƒĂ

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الملاحق

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ƑNJǂƥNjTƓ !ljƥuǖ ƕNJǁNj ĎžĎž ƕĭƨƑĭƨǁƐ ƕĭƓƥǂǁƑƓ ƕĭǘƣƥŬƐ lƑyĎžƑǁǁƐ ƕƓǂƯ ƕʒƥyĎž ƕǁƥƣ ƕǘƑƓǂƨƐ

ƕĭǁNjŬƐ

الاستاذ الدكتور الفاضل.

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته.

تقوم الباحثة بإجراء دراسة ضمن متطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في تخصص أصول التربية في كلية التربية، بجامعة اليرموك بعنوان **" درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتربية السياسية وسبل تطوير معرفتهم لها"** ولتحقيق أهداف الدراسة، قامت الباحثة بإعداد استبانة مكونة من (٨٤) فقرة موزعة على أربعة مجالات.

ونظراً لخبراتكم العلمية في البحث العلمي، فإن الباحثة تتطلع لمساهماتكم في إثراء أداة الدراسة (الإستبانة) راجية منكم قراءتها وتحديد رأيكم فيها من حيث:-

١- الصياغة اللغوية.

٢- انتماء الفقرات لموضوع الدراسة.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام والتقدير.

الباحثة

رند صلاح عثامنة

المعلومات الشخصية

الجنس	☐ **ذكر**	☐ **أنثى**		
التخصص	☐ **علمي**	☐ **انساني**		
السنة الدراسية	☐ **أولى**	☐ **ثانية**	☐ **ثالثة**	☐ **رابعة وما فوق**
الجامعة	☐ **حكومية**	☐ **خاصة**		

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ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ƊőǍǁƙǍ Ʃ Ǵőƥ	.ǇőƽőƻƬ!ƒ ýǴƼǂ ýǴ ư ǋ	ǁ ƻǴƬƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĕ
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂőƼǖƪǕƒ ƘǴƪƒƻƥ!ƒ	ǇőƽőƻƬ!ƒ Ÿƒ ƥǀƵ ƥǴƼƵ	ǁ ƻǴƬƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥĤ
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂőƼǖƪǕƒ ǂőǀƻƙ!ƒ	ǂ!!ǴƱƼ ƥǍƼơƼ ƊǖơƊ	ǁ ƻǴƬƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥĥ
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂƶőƻƬ!ƒ	ǂǀ!ƒǍƱ ǇƼơƻ!ƒ ƥǀƵ ƥƼơƼ	ǁ ƻǴƬƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥĦ
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂƶőƻƬ!ƒ	ǐ ǍǴǋƱƬ ŐơǴư Ǐőơő	ǁ ƻǴƬƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥħ
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂőƼǖƪǕƒ ƘǴƪƒƻƥ!ƒ	ǂőƽƮ ǍǀƊ ýőǁƤ ǐ ƻƤƼ	ǁ ƻǴƬƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥĐ
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ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂƶőƻƬ!ƒ	ƘǖőǋƠ!ǴƮ ƇǖƵ	ƥƵǴƪƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥē
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂőƼǖƪǕƒ ƘǴƪƒƻƥ!ƒ	ǂǋƵƒǍǀ ƥƼơƼ ƥőƶƪ	ƥƵǴƪƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥĔ
ƒƻƥƞ	ǂőǍǀƻƙ!ƒ ƊǍǁƶ!ƒ	ǇǖǀƤ ƥǍƼơƼ ƊǴƪǀ	ƥƵǴƪƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĥĕ
ƒƻƥƞ	ǂőǍǀƻƙ!ƒ ƊǍǁƶ!ƒ	Ő!ǴƼƬ!ƒ ƊőǋƒƻǀƒƟǴőƮ	ƥƵǴƪƼ ƦǴƙƪƊ	ĦĤ
ǁ ǍƼƻő!ƒ	ǂƶőƻƬ!ƒ	ǐ ƥǍƻǀő!ƒ ƥƼơƊ ƟƒƻƬǋƒ	ƷƻƽƙƼ ƻ ư ǴơƼ	Ħĥ
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الملحق (3)

استبانة درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتربية السياسية من وجهة نظرهم بصورتها النهائية

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

أخي الطالب- الطالبة.................... المحترم- المحترمة.

تقوم الباحثة بعمل دراسة ميدانية بعنوان **" درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتربية السياسية وسبل تطوير معرفتهم لها"** وذلك استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة دكتوراه الفلسفة في تخصص أصول التربية في كلية التربية في جامعة اليرموك.

وترجوا الباحثة منكم الإجابة على جميع فقرات الإستبانة بدقة وموضوعية وذلك بوضع إشارة (✔) أمام درجة الموافقة التي ترونها مناسبة، والتي تعبر عن رأيكم. علماً بأن هذه المعلومات ستعامل بسرية تامة ولن تستخدم إلا لأغراض البحث العلمي فقط.

شاكرتاً لكم اهتمامكم وتعاونكم

الباحثة

رند صلاح عثامنة

المعلومات الشخصية

الجنس	☐ **ذكر**	☐ **أنثى**		
التخصص	☐ **علمي**	☐ **إنساني**		
السنة الدراسية	☐ **أولى**	☐ **ثانية**	☐ **ثالثة**	☐ **رابعة وما فوق**
الجامعة	☐ **حكومية**	☐ **خاصة**		

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ƕƜƥƾƠ ƕƴƺƗƥƊƩ	ƕƜƥƾƠ ƕƯƨǋƗƊƩ	ƕƜƥƾƠ ƕƮƺƝƋƩ	ǌǋƗƟƊƩƪƖ : ƗƼƣƤƪƖ ǘƑƜƊƩƪƖ ƀǂƳ ƿǋƗƟ ƕƓƨƑƓƨƪƖ ƕƓǀƥƗƪƖ ƊƩǀ ƺƥƳǀ	
			ƽƀƺơƀ ƘƤƸƞƻƀƀ ƳǂƘƳ ƨƀƥƀ ǙƇƤƭ ƻƀ ƿƨƀƘƳƀ ǙƗƼƤǂƤơƳ) .(ƗƼƨơƻƀ ǙƗǂƨƤƘƤƻƀ ǙƥƨƎǛƻ	ƕ1
			.ƊǂƤơƻ ƗƳƤƤƮƩ	ƕ2
			.ƊǂƤơƻ ƨƤƼƸƖƻ ƱƀƨƘ	ƗƓ
			.ƨƤƐƻ ƠƳƀ ƗƵƤƱ	ƗƕƓ
			.ƶƩƸƞƩƻ ƸƤƞƸ ǉƼƩƼƮƩƻ ƨƼƺƀ ǉƼƩƼƮƩƻ ƥƨƎǛƻ ƘƤƞƻƀƀ ƽƀƺơ	ƗƗ
			.ƺƊƨƩƻƀ ƶƞƨƻ ǉƼ ƽƀƺơƻ Ơ5 ƺƀƤƮƩƻ	ƗƔ
			.ƨƼƵƐƻ ƗƼƨơ	ƗƊ
			ƗƩƝǋǛƻ ƽƼƱƸ ƤƤƊ ƒ ƨƳƻ ƋƎƤǂƸƀ ƺƀƤƮƩƻƀ ƶƥƵƻ ƊƥƞƩ .ǉƼǋƀƻƀ	ƗƋ
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ƕƜƥƾƠ ƕƴƺƗƥƊƩ	ƕƜƥƾƠ ƕƯƨǋƗƊƩ	ƕƜƥƾƠ ƕƮƺƝƋƩ	ǘƏƣƨǋƪƖ : ƘƪƣƤƪƖ ǘƑƜƊƩƪƖ ƕƓƨƑƓƨƪƖ ƕƓǀƥƗƪƖ ǘƏƣƨǋ	
			.ƗƼƮƤƼƮƻ ƗƼƨƸƻ ƱƣƤƮƀ ƥƥƵƸƸ	Ɨ7
			.ƨƺƀơƻ ƊƺƥƖƸƮƺ	ƗƐ
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			ǉƵ ƠǋƻƀƀƩ ƧƀƨƵƩƤƖ ƨƤǛƻƀ ƗơƼƮƻƀ ƿƨƀƘƻ .ƨǂƻƩƻ	ƕƕ
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			.ƱƼƱƸƻƀ ƥƻƥƵǛƻ	ƕƔ
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			.ƨƅƮ!ƒ	ħĔ
			.ǴNjƨĂƮƅ ƘǴư ĂǴƽǆ!ƒ	ħĕ
			.ŁƅǴƱƤ!ƒ	ĐĤ
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			.ǇöǆǈǚǆǄ!ƒ ǇĂƋƮƅ ǅǴǆǨNjŰƒ	ĐĒ
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			.ǇǴƱĂŰƒ ƨöƨơǨƅ ÖƶĂ!ƒ	ĐĔ
			.ÖǆűǚŰƒ ǅǂơ!ƒ ŁǆǴƥǫ ƔĂƞĂƅ ÖƶĂ!ƒ	Đĕ
			.ĭƨĂǩǚƥ!ƒ ǅǴƯǉ!Ǵƅ ƔöơƨǨ!ƒ	đĤ
			.ŁöǚǴöǚ!ƒ ƔƒƨơǕǴƅ ƸƒƨǨƵŰƒ ǅƥƶ	đĥ
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(4) 5Ɵ‡ĎŽŇ

ŀDŽŇDŽŇ üĬŇ ƨ Ī ƒ ĪĂ

جامعة اليرموك
YARMOUK UNIVERSITY

كلية التربية
مكتب العميد

الرقم: ١٠٧/ ١٠٦٠١
التاريخ: ١ / شعبان/ ١٤٣٤
الموافق: ١٠ / حزيران / ٢٠١٣

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس الجامعة

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رند صلاح عثامنة

تحية طيبة وبعد،،،،

تقوم الطالبة **رند صلاح عثامنة**، ورقمها الجامعي (٢٠١٠٢١٠٠١٢) بدراسة بعنوان **" درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتربية السياسية في الإسلام وسبل تطوير معرفتهم لها"**؛ وذلك استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في كلية التربية تخصص أصول تربية. ويستدعي ذلك تطبيق اداة الدراسة (استبانه) على عينة من طلبة البكالوريوس في الجامعة.

أرجو التكرم بالاطلاع والموافقة على تسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكور أعلاه.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

عميد كلية التربية /

أ.د. أمل خصاونة

عميد ......
مدير مركز ......
لتسهيل مهمة الطالبة، لطفاً..
١٠/٦/٢٠١٣

اربد - الأردن
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Irbid - Jordan
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جامعــــة اليرمــــوك
مكتب الرئيس

Date: ....

Reference: ....

الرقم : ر/١٠٧/ ٠٠١٦٠١
التاريخ : ١ / شعبان/ ١٤٣٤ هـ
الموافق : ١٠ / حزيران / ٢٠١٣ م

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس جامعة العلوم والتكنولوجيا الأكرم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رند صلاح عثامنة

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أرجـو التكرم بالاطـلاع والموافقـة علـى تسهيل مهمـة الطالبة المذكور أعلاه.

شاكراً لكم حسن تعاونكم مع الجامعة

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

رئيس الجامعة

أ.د. عبدالله الموسى

تلفون : ٧٢١١١١١ – ٢ – ٩٦٢ فاكس : ٧٢١١١٣٣ –٢– ٩٦٢ اربد – الأردن
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جامعة اليرموك
مكتب الرئيس

Date: ....

Reference: ....

التاريخ : ر/١٠٧/أ ٠٠١٦٠١
الموافق : ١ / شعبان/ ١٤٣٤ هـ
الرقم : ١٠ / حزيران / ٢٠١٣ م

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس جامعة آل البيت الأكرم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رند صلاح عثامنة

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شاكراً لكم حسن تعاونكم مع الجامعة

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

رئيس الجامعة

أ.د. عبدالله الموسى

تلفون : ٧٢١١١١١ - ٢ - ٩٦٢ فاكس : ٧٢١١١٣٣ -٢- ٩٦٢ اربد - الأردن
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جامعـــة اليرمـــوك
مكتب الرئيس

Date: .... التاريخ: ر/١٠٧/ ١٦٠١ هـ

الموافق: ١ / شعبان/ ١٤٣٤ م

Reference: .... الرقم: ١٠ / حزيران / ٢٠١٣

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس جامعة اربد الأهلية الأكرم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رند صلاح عثامنة

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شاكراً لكم حسن تعاونكم مع الجامعة

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

رئيس الجامعة

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اربد – الأردن   فاكس: ٧٢١١١٢٣-٢-٩٦٢   تلفون: ٧٢١١١١١ - ٢ - ٩٦٢
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جامعـــة اليرمـــوك
مكتب الرئيس

Date: .... التاريخ : ر/١٠٧/ ١٠٦٠١ هـ

الموافق : ١ / شعبان/ ١٤٣٤ م

Reference: .... الرقم : ١٠ / حزيران / ٢٠١٣

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس جامعة جرش الأكرم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رند صلاح عثامنة

تحية طيبة وبعد،،،

تقوم الطالبة **رند صلاح عثامنة**، ورقمها الجامعي (٢٠١٠٢١٠٠١٢) بدراسة بعنـوان **" درجة معرفة طلبة الجامعات الأردنية بالتربية السياسية في الإسلام وسبل تطوير معرفتهم لها"**؛ وذلك إستكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في كلية التربية تخصص أصول تربية. ويستدعي ذلك تطبيق اداة الدراسة (استبانه) على عينة من طلبة البكالوريوس في جامعتكم الموقرة.

أرجـو التكرم بالاطلاع والموافقة على تسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكور أعلاه.

شاكراً لكم حسن تعاونكم مع الجامعة

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

/ رئيس الجامعة

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YARMOUK UNIVERSITY
Office of the President



جامعـــة اليرمــوك
مكتب الرئيس

Date: ....

Reference: ....

التاريخ : ر/١٠٧/ ١٦٠١ هـ
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الرقم : ١٠ / حزيران / ٢٠١٣

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس جامعة جدارا للتميز الأكرم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رند صلاح عثامنة

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Abstract

Athamneh, Rand Salah. (2014). The Degree of Jordanian University Students knowledge of Political Education; Means for Improvement. Ph.D. Dissertation, Yarmouk University. (Supervisor: Dr. Abdul Hakim Hijazi).

This study aims at identifying and introducing the political education to students in the Jordanian universities from their point of view. In addition to recognizing the significant differences in statistics at the level of (0.05 = α) and identifying the impact of each of the variables (Gender, specialty, type of the university, and Academic year) based on the points of view of the study sample. It also aims at identifying ways to develop the knowledge of the students of the Jordanian universities regarding political education as perceived by the faculty members in the department of Management and Pedagogy and Political Sciences.

In order to achieve the objectives of the study, descriptive analytical methods were used; both quantitative and qualitative. It was done through using two tools: a questionnaire; to detect the knowledge degree for the students of the Jordanian universities regarding political education from their point of view. The second tool was an open question style to the faculty members in the department of Administration and Pedagogy and Political Sciences to identify ways to develop the knowledge of the students in the Jordanian universities regarding political education from their point of view. The study sample consists of (593) students from universities in the northern region of Jordan. The sample was randomly selected and formed at the rate of (0.5 %) of the study overall population, with the total of (89100) students of universities in the northern region of Jordan.

The results showed that the knowledge degree for the students in the Jordanian universities regarding political education from the perspective of the students themselves came high. Reaching the highest point in the fourth area (supporters) with a high degree, then followed by Goals, then Content, and the lowest in the third area Means estimating a (medium) degree.

The results indicated that there are not any statistically significant differences (a = 0.05) due to the impact of gender, specialty, school year or university.

Personal interviews were held by the researcher with members of the Department of Education in the Faculty of Education and the Political Science Department in the Faculty of Arts. The interviews aimed at identifying ways to develop students' knowledge regarding political education. The interviews showed the best way to develop students' knowledge , curricula, including educational topics of political education, such as : (rights and duties, electoral systems , democracy and political values such as freedom, equality and justice) and also to clarify the meaning of these terms ,according to the level of students . Moreover, courses and work sessions were held to create young leaders . And also libraries were provided with books and references related to political education. In addition to adding a new course of political education in the course of national education as a compulsory course for students of the Jordanian universities . And also encouraging students to read Quran and Prophet's Mohammad (peace be upon him) biography; supervising and reasoning them on the ways and methods of political education . Finally, encouraging

students to access to the experiences of other Islamic countries (such as Turkey, Malaysia , Iran, and Saudi Arabia) .

Based on the findings and the results of the study, some recommendations were put by the researcher. working on further studies about identifying the aspect of political education, in addition to the tool and media related, because the results regarding this aspect were low. Also, working on further studies about what is the political education in Islam. Working on further in-depth studies not only regarding aspects of political education , but also studies on students' knowledge regarding the principles of political education in Islam ; between theory and practice, and have the sense of applying the Islamic political education in their everyday life.

Key words: political education, Jordanian university, students, Knowledge development.